

O.K. SAUCE



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# Hongkong Daily Press.

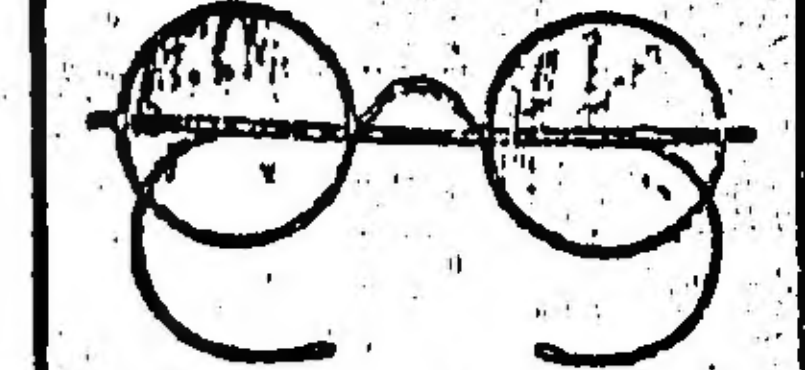
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Hongkong Daily Press, Ltd.

N. T. Barrell

Managing Director



N. LAZARUS  
OPTICIANS

13, Queen's Road Central

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WEEK DAYS—Single: \$3.00; Return: \$5.00.  
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### EXCURSION TO MACAO:—

On SUNDAY, THE 26th APRIL, 1931

S.S. "SUI TAI"

Will depart from the Company's Wing Lok Street Wharf at 9 A.M.  
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Note.—All Steamboat Company's Steamers are fitted with Wireless.

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HONG KONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY,  
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So why not send your old mess-mate  
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Let us have his Address, and send  
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**Hongkong Weekly Press and  
China Overland Trade Report**  
to him.

FOR SIX MONTHS

Office: 11, Ice House Street.

## DIARY OF LOCAL EVENTS.

To-day.

(April 23.)

St. George's Day.  
Concert for Services, Lee Theatre.  
Lammer's Auction: Station  
Hotel Sale, 10.30 a.m.  
Queen's Theatre: "Whoopie."  
World Theatre: "Hwang Tien  
Bah" (Chinese film).  
King's Theatre: "Tom Sawyer."  
Central Theatre: "The Boudoir  
Diplomat."  
Dances: Tea Dance, H.K. Hotel;  
Dinner Dances, Hong Kong and  
Peninsula Hotels and Hotel Cecil.  
European Mail:—Inward:  
Europe via Siberia (Comorin) 4.30  
p.m.

Friday.

(April 24.)

Lammer's Auction Sale of Fur-  
niture, Station Hotel, 10.30 a.m.  
Hong Kong Cricket Club Tennis  
Tournament:—  
Open Singles:  
Semi-final: C. A. L. Rumjahn v.  
S. A. Ramjahn.  
Handicap Singles "B":  
Gordon (owe 3/0) v. Rodger (owe  
3/0) or Ferguson (owe 3/0).  
Wanack (owe 1/0) v. P. U. Jen-  
son (rec. 5/0).  
Handicap Doubles:  
Stahl and Lee (scr.) v. Green and  
Green (owe 15).  
Mixed Doubles:  
Mr. and Mrs. Sayer (owe 1/0)  
v. E. J. Dowley and Mrs. Dowley  
(rec. 3/0) or C. E. Holmes and  
Miss Taylor (owe 1/0).  
B. Stock and Miss A. E. Lang  
(scr.) v. Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Wood  
(rec. 3/0).  
Armstrong and Mrs. Kerry (owe  
15) v. C. C. Stark and Mrs. Stark  
(scr.) or Mr. and Mrs. Blaker (rec.  
2/0).  
Queen's Theatre: "Whoopie."  
World Theatre: "Hwang Tien  
Bah" (Chinese film).  
King's Theatre: "Tom Sawyer."  
Central Theatre: "The Boudoir  
Diplomat."  
Dances: Tea Dance, H.K. Hotel.  
Dinner Dances, Hong Kong Hotel, Penin-  
sula Hotel, and Hotel Cecil.  
European Mail:—Outward:  
Europe via Siberia (Comorin), 8.30  
p.m.

Saturday.

(April 25.)

University Graduates' Association  
Dinner, Lane, Crawford's  
Restaurant.  
Indian Recreation Club: Open-  
ing of New Clubhouse by Mr. A.  
el Aruilli, 3 p.m.  
Hong Kong Area Sports Board  
Athletic Meeting, Sookunpo.  
Cricket:—University v. R.A.,  
Pokfulam.  
Queen's Theatre: "Whoopie."  
World Theatre: "Hwang Tien  
Bah" (Chinese film).  
King's Theatre: "Tom Sawyer."  
Central Theatre: "The Boudoir  
Diplomat."  
European Mail:—Outward:  
Europe via Siberia (Empress of  
Canada) 10 a.m.

## THE NAVY OF TO-MORROW.

SELF-SUPPORTING AND SELF-SUFFICIENT  
FLEET.

CAPTAIN ACWORTH'S VIEW.

Captain Acworth, the Naval  
Correspondent of the "Morn-  
ing Post," whose recent book,  
"The Navies of To-day and  
To-morrow," has aroused wide-  
spread controversy as to British  
naval policy and shipbuilding,  
gives details in this article  
of the "Morning Post" of the re-  
constructed fleet which he considers  
would be cheaper both in con-  
struction and maintenance and  
more efficient in action.

In my recently published book,  
"The Navies of To-day and To-  
morrow," I set out frankly to bury  
and not to praise the naval doc-  
trines of Lord Fisher.

In doing so I was careful to avoid  
any suggestion of a vendetta, or  
to deny that he was a towering,  
picturesque, and in many respects  
lovable man. Indeed, were it not  
for his great personality, and that  
alone, it is almost inconceivable  
that his revolutionary doctrine of  
sea-power which had, in 1904, raised  
the Royal Navy to a pinnacle of  
prestige, unchallenged in the world's  
history, and never since attained.

There is not space, nor is this  
an occasion, for repeating the argu-  
ments in support of my contentions.  
Rightly or wrongly, I have con-  
demned the majority of very modern  
ships and material in all Navies,  
and the doctrines of war of which  
this vast, and excessively costly,  
material is the expression.

That the adherents of Lord  
Fisher's school will continue to  
leave my case unanswered, as at  
present, seems unlikely, but in the  
absence, so far, of any adverse  
criticism, I will make so bold as  
to set down the classes of ships  
which we shall require in the com-  
ing years when our traditional doc-  
trine of sea-power is re-established,  
and when the country has recover-  
ed its reliance on itself, and on the  
sea, for the maintenance of true  
peace as opposed to "peace-talk"  
and for the defence, in the last  
extremity, against a hostile world.

The ships that I have foreshadow-  
ed as the ships of the future are  
as follows:—

Battleships.—12,000 tons, coal-  
burning, 17½ knots, heavily  
armoured, and mounting six 13.5-  
inch guns only.

Armoured Cruisers.—12,000  
tons, coal-burning, 23½ knots,  
armoured, and mounting six 9.2-  
inch guns only.

Unarmoured Cruisers.—4,000  
tons, coal-burning, 27 knots,  
mounting six 6-inch guns only.

These vessels form the battle fleet,  
and from the battle fleet the tor-  
pedo is banished. Small sub-  
marines of 400 tons, for defence  
against landing in force or pro-  
tracted bombardment, river gun-  
boats, and minesweepers are retain-  
ed as auxiliary craft, but aircraft  
carriers, surface torpedo craft, and  
battle-cruisers disappear.

The land-machines now transport-  
ed in the aircraft carriers will be-  
come stout seaplanes carried, like  
sea-boats, in the ships of the fleet,  
the numbers carried, if desired, ex-  
ceeding those now carried in the  
aircraft carriers.

The battleships are of the least  
tonnage that will ideally mount an  
ideal gun armament of 13.5-inch  
guns, a large fleet of small vessels  
being strategically, and tactically  
superior to a small fleet of maste-  
dons which cannot be equipped with  
heavy guns which are superior, on  
balance, to the 13.5-inch gun.

The armoured cruisers and un-  
armoured cruisers are given a speed  
relative to the battleships, regard-  
less of the speed that foreign  
nations may see fit to instal in their  
ships. Our battle fleet is thus a  
carefully balanced fleet designed  
with a single eye to the Navy's  
main business—the decisive defeat  
of the enemy's main fleet.

Competitive speed has been dis-  
carded. Though the main business  
of the cruisers is to assist in the  
action against the enemy's battle  
fleet, pending such an action they  
are required for blockade, and for  
the defence of convoys, and the  
cruisers advocated are ideal for this  
purpose.

(Continued on Page 4.)

## HONGKONG

PENINSULA HOTEL,  
HONG KONG HOTEL,  
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## SHANGHAI

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PACIFIC TRAIL will take you from Van-  
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valleys. Travelling by the easiest gradient  
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a thrill to every mile, you see Mount Rob-  
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Taylor National Park, the world's low-  
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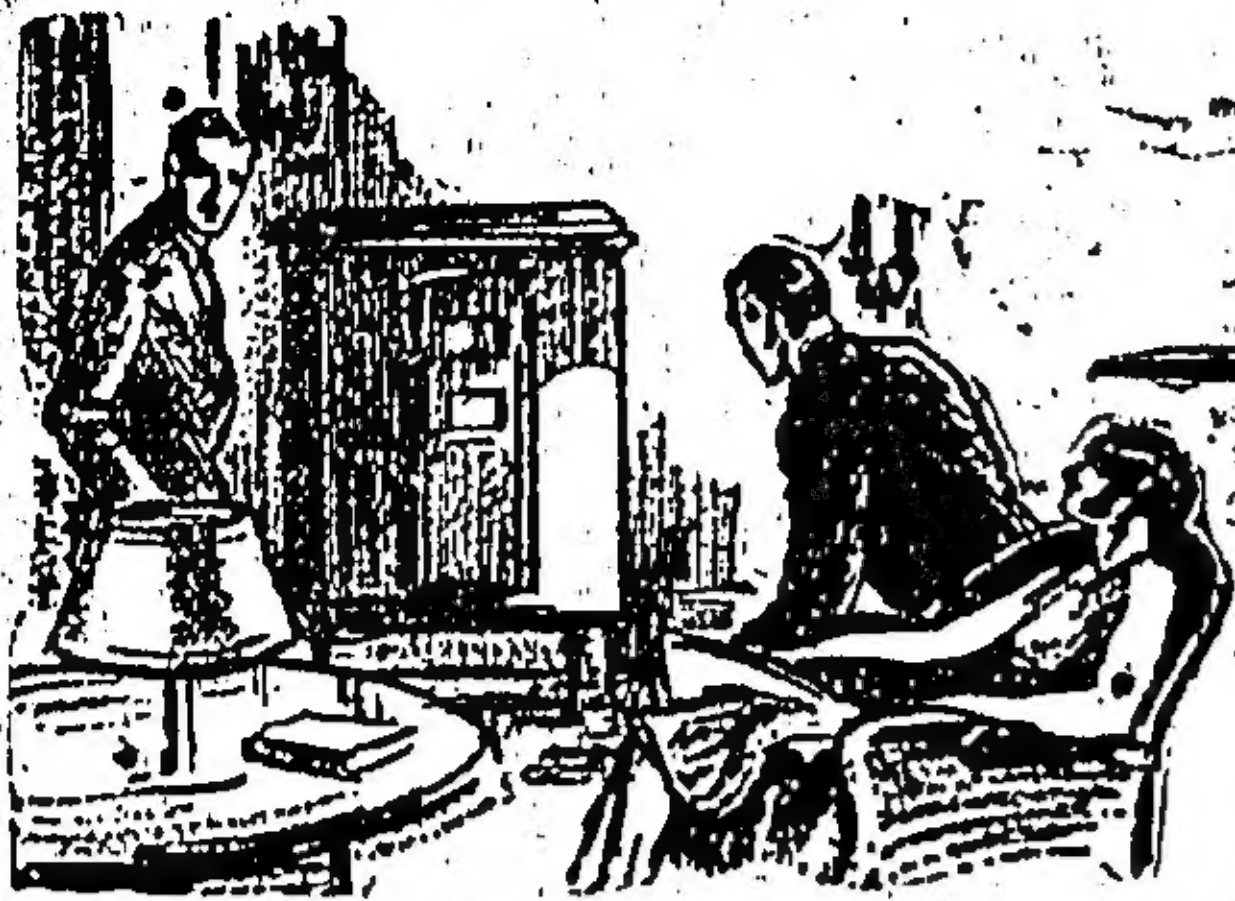
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Open daily till midnight whether you are going  
to the pictures or not.

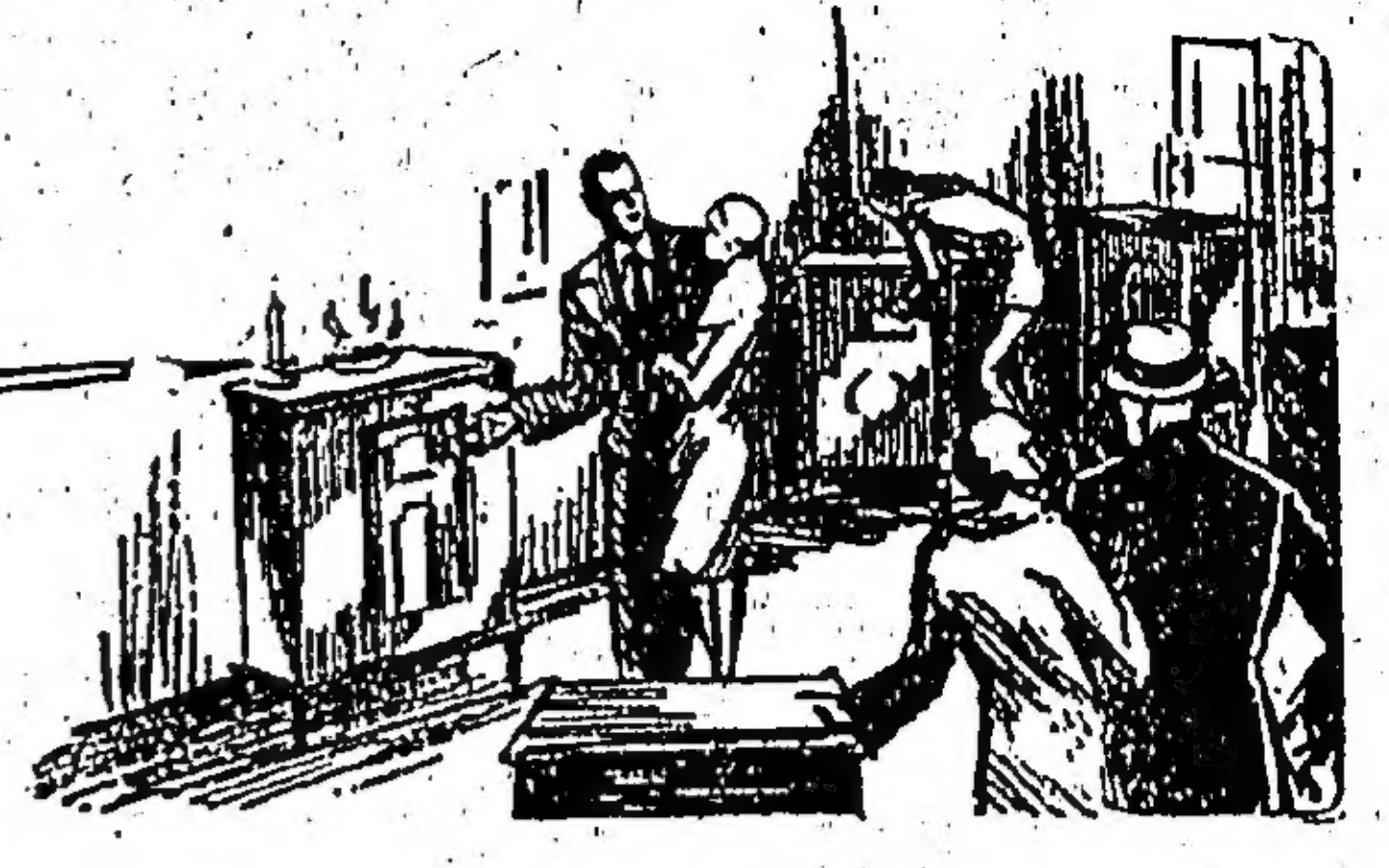
Dainty snacks a speciality

MEET YOUR FRIENDS at the CORNER HOUSE





# RADIO FEATURES



## RESISTANCES IN YOUR SET.

### SOME STARTLING FACTS ABOUT THE ENERGY IN RADIO RECEIVERS.

It is just as hard to grasp the real significance of small things as it is of objects of colossal dimensions. Indeed, there are points where measurements become quite meaningless to most of us, both in very large and extremely tiny things, which yet have vitally important physical characteristics.

We know, for instance, that our national wealth runs into thousands of millions of pounds, but only the leading economists can visualise the reality of piles of money like that. They are much more moved by their own comparatively trifling bank balances fluctuations than by the discrepancy of an odd ten million or so in the nation's purse!

#### Diminutive Power.

In regard to diminutive quantities, we meet something staggeringly diminutive in the electrical power the average radio-aerial is able to collect even from a powerful local broadcasting station.

Here is a comparison. You know that the ordinary modern valve is reckoned to consume but a small amount of electrical power in its filament. The most widely used 2-volt valves take only one-tenth of an ampere at two volts. And that equals 2 watts of power (current multiplied by voltage). Sixty watts is a common rating for one single electric light bulb such as is employed for illuminating an ordinary living-room, and that represents enough power to heat the filaments of three hundred dull-emitter 2-volt radio valves!

But the power generated in an aerial by a broadcaster fifteen or twenty miles away will be somewhere around about one millionth of that extracted from an L.T. battery by no more than one valve!

Obviously, where broadcasters hundreds of miles away are concerned, the electrical energy you can collect from the ether, even with a first-class aerial, will be of incredibly tiny dimensions.

#### All Round the World.

The most surprising fact is that it is possible to guide such microscopic pulsations of power on to the grid of the valve of a radio set. You'd expect it to get absorbed on the way, wouldn't you?

But electricity isn't like water. Give it a path and no matter how long or how hard that path may be, the smallest pressure of electricity will push electrical energy through it. If you took a giant reel of the thinnest metal wire ever made and joined up one terminal of a small flash-lamp battery, ran the wire right round the world, and then joined the other end of the wire to the remaining terminal of the battery, a current of electricity would flow round that twenty-four thousand mile circuit. (And it would accomplish that journey in a fraction of a second.)

For that matter you could send a current to the sun or the moon and back from one cell of your L.T. battery through the finest wire. But it would be an infinitesimally small current, and no measuring instrument, however sensitive, would be able to measure it.

It is not necessary that a circuit

should be physically long for it to be a difficult one for electricity to pass through.

The hardest path that can be offered to an electrical current is one composed of an insulating material such as ebonite or mica. Mighty small current flows through such materials, however strong the electrical pressure applied across them, unless they "break down" and cease to become "insulators."

A piece of rubber of paper thickness will reduce the current flow to the same extent as thousands of miles of metal wire of the gauge of human hair.

From all this you will gather that there is no such thing as a perfect electrical insulator, and that all substances are conductors of electricity, though some are such bad conductors that for all practical purposes they can be regarded as non-conductors.

On the other hand, some so-called insulators are so bad at their job that they tend to step into the category of conductors. That indicates that it doesn't do to take things electric too much at their face value!

Let us turn practical for a moment. A grid leak as ordinarily used in the grid circuit of a detector valve, has a very high resistance. A usual value is two million ohms (2 megohms). To equal that resistance in wire, of quite a stout gauge, you would want a length of well over a thousand miles!

(Continued on Page 3.)

## Hear the Golden Voice FROM THE NEW ATWATER KENT RADIO



COME to our Radio Department and let us demonstrate to you the new features of Atwater Kent Radio... Tone Control... Quick Vision Dial... Mastery of everything on the air... and many other vital points that will interest you.

Listen to our Atwater Kent record. Hear how a great orchestra is built up—instrument by instrument—until all parts are blended into Victor Herbert's "March of the Toys." You will enjoy this treat and feel marvellous. Come in! No obligation.

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## AC-SG3 Set

ENTIRELY MAINS OPERATED

A sensation in 3 valve sets, with 1 watt undistorted output; enough power for any moving coil or dynamic loudspeaker. A set that will appeal to you whether you are interested in perfect quality from the local station or clear reception from distant stations.

Price only \$145.00

Including Mazda Valves (the best British Valves)

Special B ELIMINATOR for any domestic set or made to order for any requirements.

For perfect reception use "MAZDA" Valves, large stock newly arrived

RADIO batteries made by new process minimising deterioration "PERTRIX" 150, 100, 60, 45 volts and C. batteries.

Ebonite "TROLIT" and Pressed Fibre Panels cut in any size. Loudspeakers, and various parts are also obtainable.

For further information apply to—

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CHINA BUILDING (5TH FLOOR). TELEPHONE 24610.

## TELEFUNKEN

THE WORLD'S BEST RADIO EQUIPMENT

This illustrates an All Mains set combined with loud speaker

### GREAT SELECTIVITY

#### RECEIVES

Manila, Canton, Japan and Local Station.

For Demonstration and further particulars apply to—

**SIEMENS CHINA CO.**

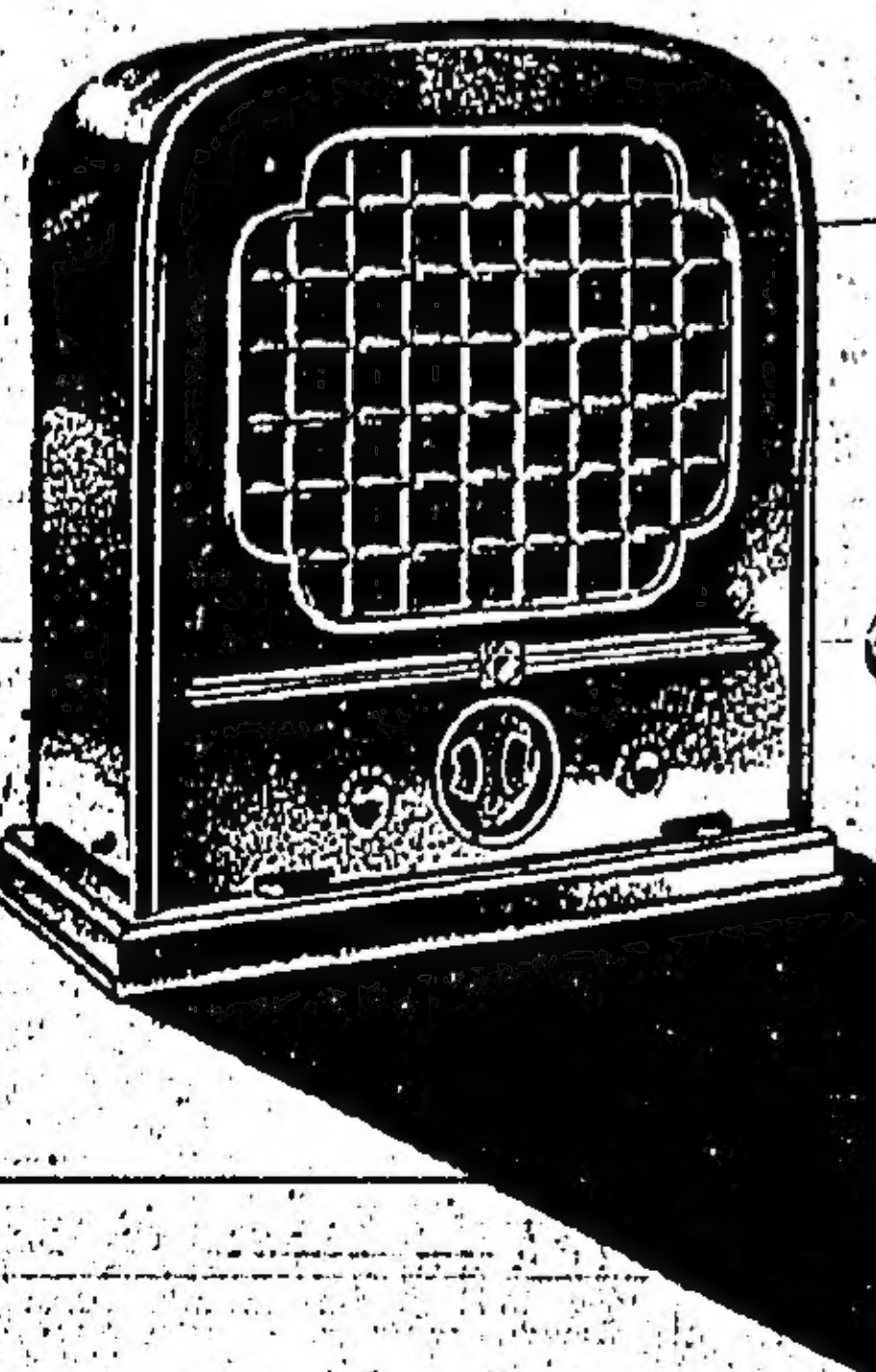
Office—Pedder Building, 4th Floor.

Showroom—27, Nathan Road,

Kowloon.

Canton Office—SHAMEN

Swatow—GEBR. ROESE



TYPE T33 WL

### HAVE YOU HEARD THESE?

Here are lists of long-wave and short-wave stations which should be picked up by anyone in Hong Kong who has a moderately good set suitable for receiving such signals. Success in picking up these stations also depends very largely upon favourable atmospheric conditions. Readers are invited to add to this list should they succeed in picking up any station not included in either of these lists.

#### LONG-WAVE STATIONS.

Wave length (Metres)	Station	Call Sign	Kilo-cycles
200	Manila	K.Z.I.B.	1,153
277	Shanghai	K.S.M.S.	1,085
280	Tientsin	C.R.C.	1,070
310	Shanghai	K.R.C.	967
320	Peking	C.O.P.K.	945
345	Tokyo	J.O.A.K.	870
353	Hiroshima	J.O.F.K.	850
355	Hong Kong	Z.B.W.	846
357	Bombay	V.U.B.	840
361	Sapporo	J.O.I.K.	830
366	Keijo	J.O.D.K.	820
370	Nagoya	J.O.C.K.	810
370.4	Calcutta	V.U.C.	809.6
380	Kumamoto	J.O.G.K.	790
390	Bendai	J.O.H.K.	770
395	Dairen	J.D.A.K.	760
398	Rangoon	V.U.R.	754
400	Osaka	J.O.B.K.	750
410	Canton	C.M.B.	738
413	Manila	K.Z.R.M.	728

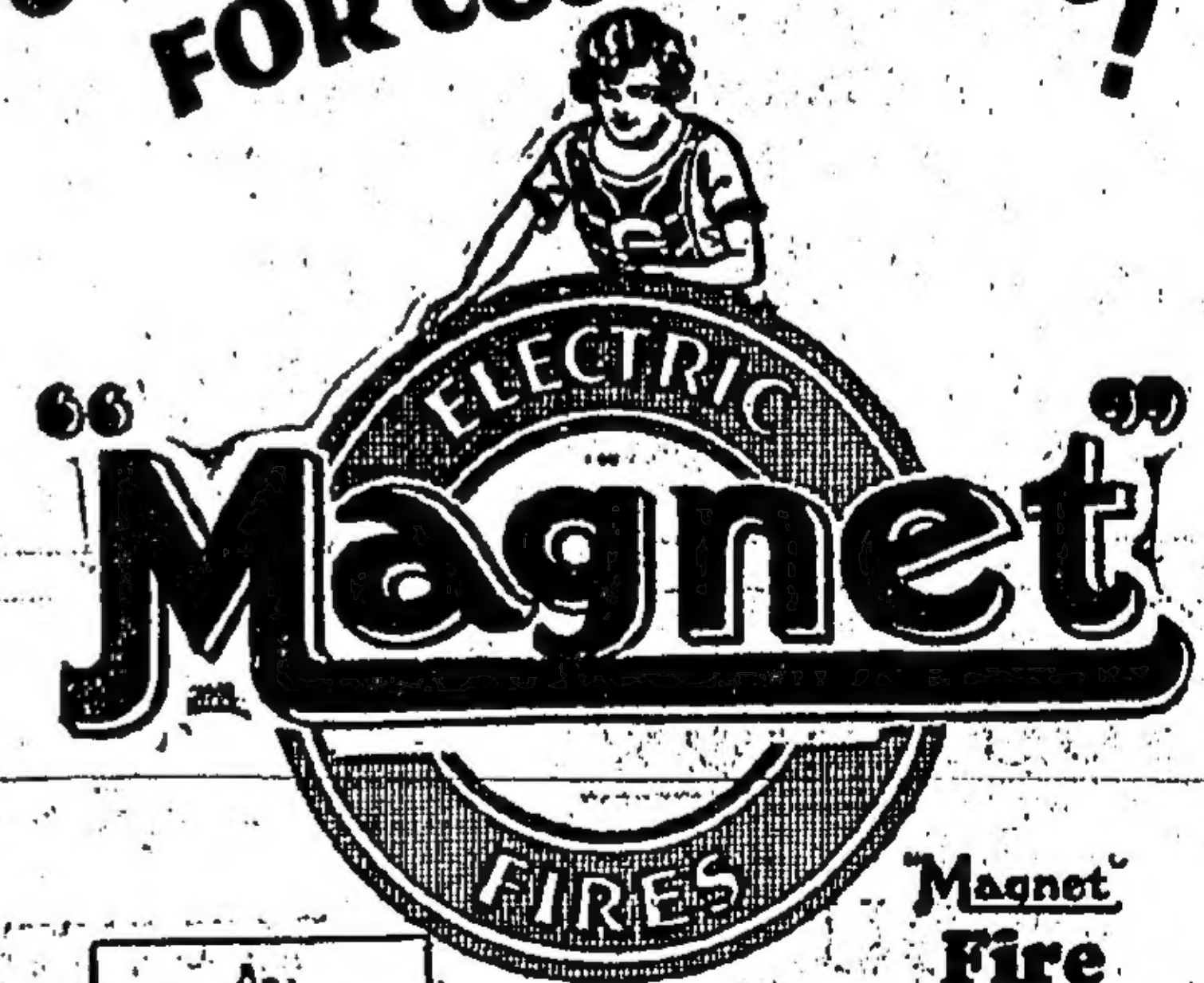
#### SHORT-WAVE STATIONS.

Wave length (Metres)	Station	Call Sign	Kilo-cycles	Time (Hong Kong) of Working
67.65	Dobitz (Germany)	A.F.K.	4,434	Mon., Wed. & Fri., 6 p.m. & 2 a.m.
60.12	Khabarovsk (Russia)	E.A.97.	4,900	6-10 p.m.
56.7	Nauen	A.G.J.	5,291	Not regular
50.	Moscow	R.F.N.	6,000	Tues., Thurs., Sat., 8 p.m.
43.8	Rome	L.M.A.	6,850	Sunday midnight
42.	Paris	A.G.	7,142	Daily 6.30 p.m. & 11 p.m.
41.3	Singapore	V.E.I.A.B.	7,310	Not regular
39.8	Kootwijk (Holland)	P.C.L.	7,730	Daily 11 p.m.
37.	Bangkok (Siam)	H.S.A.P.J.	8,108	Tues. & Fri., 9 p.m.—1 a.m.
32.6	Sydney	Z.D.L.	9,200	Not regular
31.85	Melbourne	Z.L.O.	9,503	Not regular
31.48	Scheidegg	W.Z.X.A.P.	9,530	Daily 7 a.m.
31.20	Eindhoven (Holland)	P.C.J.	9,620	Fri. 3 a.m., Sat. 3 a.m. & 10 a.m.
31.28	Sydney	P.F.C.	9,500	Not regular
31.	Nairobi (Kenya)	T.L.O.	9,677	Midnight daily
29.6	Sydney	Z.M.E.	10,528	Not regular
27.8	Bangkok	P.L.E.	11,020	Midnight—3 a.m. daily
25.68	Chelmsford (England)	S.S.W.	11,751	7.30 p.m. & 3 a.m. daily, except Saturday and Sunday
24.5	Manila	K.I.X.E.	12,240	Nightly
23.35	Scheidegg	W.Z.X.O.	12,570	4 a.m. Wed., Fri., Sat.
18.88	Bangkok	P.L.O.	15,645	Daily 6.30 p.m. to midnight
18.4	Kootwijk (Holland)	P.C.L.	16,304	Daily 7 p.m.
17.4	Bangkok	P.L.F.	17,280	Daily 8 p.m. to midnight
16.9	Bangkok	H.S.I.P.J.	17,751	Sundays 7 p.m. & midnight
16.3	Kootwijk (Holland)	P.C.K.	18,604	Each afternoon
15.77	Bangkok	P.L.E.	19,220	Daily 6.30—7 p.m.
15.5	Nancy (France)	P.L.E.	19,350	Daily 9 a.m.
15.53	Chelmsford	W.S.X.K.	21,540	Not regular

[Allowance must be made for "summer-time" in most European countries, which is one hour ahead of true time.]

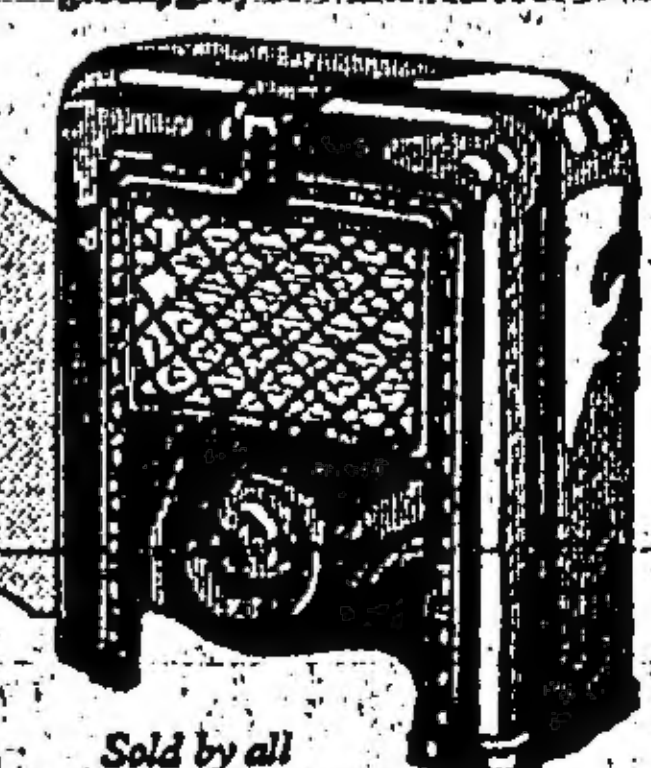
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Current consumption 1 or 1½ units an hour. Finished in brown, blue, green, grey or white vitreous enamel.



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At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.20 p.m.

Every girl in love—  
Every love torn youth  
Every man and woman

will want to see this  
startling revelation of  
the love intrigues of the  
beautiful ladies of the  
most romantic court of  
Europe.



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The Spicy Affairs of  
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It's a 1931 Paramount  
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Philo Vance Thrill-Mystery.

Murder done before your eyes!—Vance right  
on the scene! Five  
suspects delay you to pick  
the guilty person!  
That's

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BENSON  
MURDER  
CASE

with  
William  
Powell  
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Philo Vance

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WILLIAM POWELL  
as PHILO VANCE

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"Two frail craft, sixteen straining  
athletes, a yelling crowd, and  
a listening world!" These few  
words express in some small mea-  
sure one of the most amazing and  
popular athletic events of the year.  
The boats we know, the gammen,  
we know, the crowd we know, but  
what of the listening world? How  
can the world listen to a close and  
intimate description of a swiftly  
moving event such as this, taking  
place, as it does, over more than  
four miles of tortuous river?

The resource of the B.B.C. is well-  
known, as is that of the Outside  
Broadcast Department, and there  
are few people who do not know  
that the Boat Race broadcast is  
effected by the wireless launch  
Magician. That, however, appears  
to be the sum total of the general  
knowledge. Just how this broad-  
cast is "worked" is not, perhaps,  
so well known as it might be.

### A Portable Broadcasting Station.

Briefly, a motor launch is equip-  
ped with a "mobile" transmitter;  
that is, a sort of portable broad-  
casting station. This, along with  
a commentator and microphone,  
follows closely behind the rival  
crowds. The commentator's descrip-  
tion of the race is broadcast from  
the launch on a "short" wave-  
length (of the order of 100 metres,  
or so), and is picked up on two  
receiving sets situated at different  
points along the course. Both these  
points are in direct "land-line"  
communication with Savoy Hill,  
where a control room engineer re-  
ceives by line the amplified outputs  
of the two receivers. These he  
"mixes" at his discretion, the re-  
sult being that a "constant level"  
signal is fed to the different sta-  
tions taking the broadcast. That,  
quite roughly, is what happens. If  
it were found to be as easy and  
simple in practice as it appears on  
paper, the proportion of grey-haired  
O.B. engineers would be less.  
Unfortunately, stunts like these are  
apt to be uncomfortably complicat-  
ed, especially during the initial  
preparation, and the Boat Race  
O.B. is no exception. Like many  
others of the annual O.B.'s, it is  
now more or less cut-and-dried.  
The trouble experienced, however,  
during the first tests were enough  
to have materially shortened the  
lives of those concerned and there  
are no doubt, some vivid memories.

A day or two before the boat-  
race, three engineers go down to  
Richmond, where the launch is  
moored. They take with them a  
complete broadcast transmitter, in-  
cluding all power units, and a full  
receiving equipment. All the trans-  
mitting gear is got aboard, and the  
erection proceeded with at once.

The transmitter itself is split up  
into two portions, each of which is  
enclosed in a large wooden case.  
One is the modulator panel, and  
the other the drive and H.F. magni-  
fier. The input from the micro-  
phone amplified (standard B.B.C.  
"Type 5" amplifier), is taken, via  
two H.F. chokes and an input  
transformer, to the grid of the sub-  
modulator, which is resistance-  
coupled to the modulator. A master  
oscillator is used to drive the  
H.F. magnifier, which is modu-  
lated direct by the modulator,  
"choke control" and "high-power  
modulation" being used. All the  
valves in the set are Mullard  
M/150's, which require 10.5 volts  
at about 3.3 amperes on the fila-  
ment.

### The Transmitter.

There is provision for two sepa-  
rate H.T. supplies, one for each  
unit. Originally, it was intended  
to use two Mortley H.T. generators  
for this purpose, but it was found  
subsequently that by shorting the  
two H.T. terminals, one machine  
could be run without overload, leav-  
ing the second as a standby. The  
generators are run from a 24-volts  
input (accumulators), and are cap-  
able of an output of 1,500 volts at  
75 ma. In practice, they are run  
giving an output of 1,000 to 1,100  
volts at about 100 to 110 ma. The  
wavelength used is about 105 metres,  
and 6 amperes is obtained in the

# KING'S THEATRE

HONGKONG'S FINEST CINEMA

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST  
JUNIOR STAR!



JACKIE COOGAN  
MITZI GREEN

AMERICA'S FAVORITE  
YOUNGEST ACTORS MAKING  
THE MOST OF THE LEAGUE  
AND THRILL IN MARK  
TWIN'S JOYOUS COMEDY.

A story unsurpassed  
in all fiction for heart-  
felt human drama and  
light-hearted fun!

Jackie Coogan, "The  
Kid," grows up! Now he  
talks for the first time!

And the most popular  
girl on the screen. Pert  
and pretty, Mitzi Green.

Mark Twain's immortal  
classic for the first time on  
the screen.

Booking at Theatre, Phones: 25313, 25330.

## THE SILVER SCREEN.

QUEEN'S THEATRE.

"WHOOPEE"

Although technicolor has receiv-  
ed the praise of millions of screen  
enthusiasts all over the world, and  
some famous artists have added  
their praise to the swelling chorus,  
it is doubtful whether technicolor  
has ever received any praise more  
satisfactory than that accorded by  
Florenz Ziegfeld, the noted produ-  
cer of the Ziegfeld Follies.

Ziegfeld, in association with  
Samuel Goldwyn, produced "Whoop-  
ee," completely in technicolor,  
now on view at the Queen's Theatre.  
After the completion of "Whoop-  
ee," Mr. Ziegfeld wired to Dr.  
Herbert T. Kalmus, President of the  
Technicolor Corporation, as follows:

"Whoop-ee" is the first of my  
musical comedies to appear upon  
the screen as it appeared on the  
stage. It will enable the entire  
world to see a production for which  
sets cost \$3,600 for less than a dol-  
lar. Technicolor enables us to  
transfer to the screen the marvelous  
stage colouring, losing none of its  
beauty."

"BILLY THE KID."

Even picking dogs for these  
"period" pictures isn't so easy.  
When King Vidor came to the  
planning of his scenes for "Billy  
the Kid," which will open on Sun-  
day at the Queen's Theatre, he  
found that the question of appro-  
priate canines was indeed an im-  
portant one.

"Billy the Kid" is an historic  
recital of the life of the Wild  
West's most famous character. It  
deals largely with the town of  
Lincoln, New Mexico, and the  
famous cattlemen's "war" which  
took place there.

Therefore "Lincoln," when re-  
produced, had to be accurate in  
every particular.

And the dogs couldn't be wire  
haired fox terriers or German  
police dogs or water spaniels.  
Vidor's choice, in fact, was limited  
to mongrels of uncertain breed,  
shepherds, greyhounds or collies.  
John Mack Brown, Wallace  
Beery, Kay Johnson and Karl  
Dane head a large cast in the  
new Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer produc-  
tion.

CENTRAL THEATRE.

"THE BOUDOIR DIPLOMAT."

All the splendor of European  
court life is shown in a number of  
colourful scenes of "The Boudoir  
Diplomat," the daring Universal  
comedy which is now enjoying a  
successful engagement at the Cen-  
tral Theatre.

These brilliant scenes represent  
the terrace outside the royal palace  
of the kingdom of Luvania during  
a state ball, and the majority of  
men in attendance are dressed in  
the gorgeous uniforms of their  
various military units. Helmeted  
guards stand at attention before  
the great doors, and beautiful wo-  
men in court dress throng the  
terrace.

The gigantic setting for these  
scenes was erected "on the lot" at  
Universal City, California. In these  
scenes appeared all the principal  
players of "The Boudoir Diplo-  
mat," including Betty Compson,  
Ian Keith, Mary Duncan, Jeanette  
Loff, Lawrence Grant, Lionel Bel-  
more and Andre Beranger. Mal-  
colm St. Clair directed.

KING'S THEATRE.

"TOM SAWYER"

Hundreds of children, and hun-  
dreds more who have not forgotten  
their childhood, will enjoy the  
adventures of Tom Sawyer.  
Huck, Becky, Aunt Polly and  
Injun Joe, at the King's Theatre  
to-day when "Tom Sawyer," Mark  
Twain's classic of childhood is  
unrolled upon the screen.

Tom Sawyer is the kind of  
material which is admirably suited  
to talking pictures, and the big  
parts are in the hands of very  
capable young players, Jackie  
Coogan, Mitzi Green and Junior  
Coogan. Jackie Coogan, in losing  
his little boyhood, has lost nothing  
of his charm, or of his histrionic  
gifts. He makes an admirable Tom  
Sawyer. His is a more faithful  
interpretation, probably than any  
English lad could give, for Mark  
Twain wrote of the American boy  
as he knew and understood him,  
and Master Coogan for all his Irish  
name, is an "100 per cent. Ameri-  
can."

"Tom Sawyer" has received ex-  
cellent Press notices and we believe  
that if you fail to see it you will  
be missing one of the most enjoy-  
able shows which the talking screen  
has had to offer.

## RESISTANCES IN YOUR SET.

(Continued from Page 2.)

### Fixed Condensers.

So you can say that the grid  
leak is a very bad conductor of  
current, though not so bad that it  
enters into the "insulator" class.  
But a fixed condenser is supposed  
to be a well-insulated device. Con-  
nect a battery across its two ter-  
minals and completely negligible  
current should pass.

But one often meets grid conden-  
sers of shoddy construction made  
of material whose resistances actually  
test out at figures below that of  
the average grid leak. Such a con-  
denser ceases to be purely a con-  
denser, and sets itself to do work  
similar to that of the grid leak  
(which does not want help). The  
results may be a distinct upset in  
the operation of the receiver.

And because a substance looks  
black and has the general appear-  
ances of ebonite, it does not follow  
that it necessarily has the insulat-  
ing properties of a proper rubber-  
sulphur combination. Of course,  
there are many "synthetic" in-  
sulators composed from tar extracts  
and so on that are quite good, ex-  
cept that they frequently tend to be  
over brittle.

### Not a Success.

A valve holder on a test  
on the bench readily passed  
current between its various ter-  
minals through the black composi-  
tion comprising its main moulding.  
It conducted as readily as a solid  
lump of metal, but it would have  
made a passable anode resistance,  
the more knowledgeable of you will  
gather that as a valve holder it  
couldn't be regarded as a particu-  
larly bright success!

On the other side of the picture  
fixed condensers embody almost  
miraculously good insulation, in-  
sulation so closely approaching per-  
fection that one cannot fail to pay  
tribute to the British manufactur-  
ers concerned. The electrical re-  
sistance constituted between the  
terminals of these condensers is so  
terrific that they will hold charges  
of electricity for days at a stretch.  
Connect one across the mains for  
a second and you could post an  
electric shock to a friend in it!

## TO-DAY'S WIRELESS PROGRAMME.

BROADCAST BY Z.B.W. ON  
355 METRES.

RELAY OF ST. GEORGE'S DAY  
CONCERT.

11 to 11.30 a.m.—Stock quotations.  
11.30 a.m.—Chinese programme.  
12.30 p.m.—European programme.  
1 p.m.—Weather report, local time.  
1.30 p.m.—Rugby Press news, etc.  
2 p.m.—Close down.  
3.30 to 8.30 p.m.—Chinese studio  
concert.

7 p.m.—Stock quotations.  
9 p.m.—Weather report, local time,  
etc.

8.30 to 10.45 p.m. (approximate-  
ly).—Relay of St. George's  
concert from the Lee Theatre.  
During the interval there will  
be a recorded programme from  
the studio. The Victor records  
used in the above European  
programmes are kindly supplied  
by Messrs. Tsang Fook Piano  
Co.

10.45 p.m. (approximately).—Close  
down.

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Hotel ... ..	Tientsin

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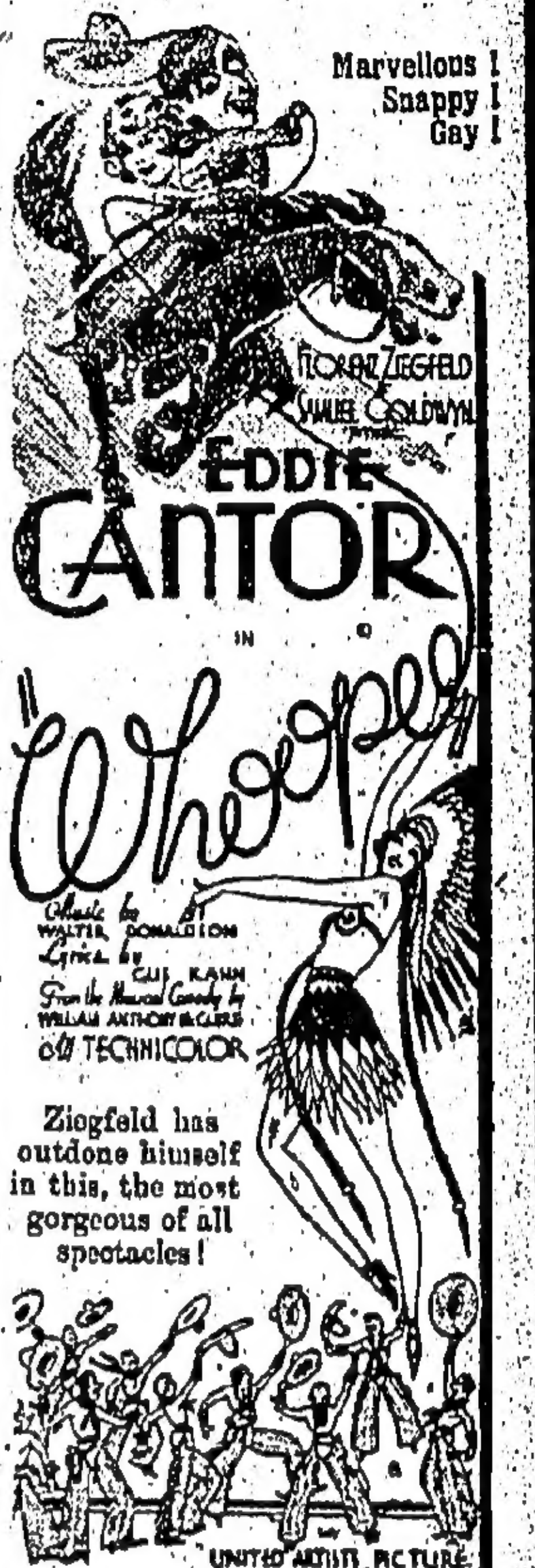
AFTER YOU GO AWAY

and you will certainly  
want to know what is  
happening. Send an  
order for the Weekly  
Press to be sent to you.  
We, at 11, Ice House  
Street, will do the rest.

# MOVELAND FEATURES FOR THE WEEK

## QUEEN'S

SHOWING TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.20.



Added Attraction  
"AN IRISH  
FANTASY"  
UNITED ARTISTS'  
SPECIALETTE.

NEXT CHANGE



BILLY the  
KID with  
John Mack  
BROWN  
Wallace  
BEERY  
Kay Johnson  
Karl Dane



COMING SHORTLY





## RADIO NOISE METER.

## A USEFUL INSTRUMENT.

A fact-finding instrument for radio fault-finders which takes the guess out of trouble hunting and accurately measures the quantity of electrical interference. In micro-volts per meter, has been developed by the General Engineering Laboratory of the General Electric Co.

The new instrument is called a radio noise meter and is not to be confused with meters made to measure noises audible to the human ear. This meter records the quantity of noise, generally described as electrical interference, made audible only by radio receivers.

The meter locates the source of the noise and measures its intensity. The need for a measuring instrument has been felt for some time, and such organizations as the National Electric Light Association, Radio Manufacturers Association, and the National Electrical Manufacturers Association have been hampered in their efforts to improve radio receiving conditions by the lack of a standard testing instrument and a standard of measurement. The noise meter makes possible a comparison of the test results of different investigators; it gives manufacturers of electrical apparatus a means for measuring the amount of radio noise created by the apparatus, and the meter also gives an invaluable method of obtaining data upon which fair and reasonable rules and ordinances may be based. Many municipalities, anxious to protect radio listeners from excessive electrical interference, have passed ordinances limiting "permissible" interference. The trouble, heretofore, has been to define "permissible."

The radio noise meter consists of two parts, a receiver unit to detect and indicate radio noise, and a calibrating unit to measure the intensity of the noise in micro-volts

per meter, which is the customary unit of measurement of radio signals.

The receiver is enclosed in an aluminum box and weighs thirty pounds. Six tubes are used. The pick-up is obtained with a rod antenna, two meters long. Using the meter, a radio noise corresponding to a field intensity of three micro-volts per meter may be measured. With the head phones, it is possible to measure still lower noise levels. A search coil may be used to investigate noises around motor brushes, transformer ground leads, etc.

The calibrating unit is also enclosed in an aluminum box which is fastened to the side of the receiver. The calibrating unit is so designed that the radio noise may be measured with any antenna that may be used with the receiver. The output of the calibrating unit may be varied from zero to 10,000 micro-volts per meter.

A feature of the instrument is the standard noise created and by means of which it becomes possible to measure the intensity of the interfering noise. Operation of the instrument consists in adjusting the intensity dial until the standard noise reads the same on the meter as the radio noise. The intensity in micro-volts per meter is then read from a curve. Switching from standard to radio noise is accomplished by depressing and releasing a key switch. The standard noise is obtained by alternately charging a network of small condensers from a dry battery and discharging into the antenna in such a way as to produce a noise that closely imitates the usual transmission line noise.

The portability of the instrument makes it readily applicable to tests in the field, in the home or wherever the radio noise may occur. It is especially useful to measure radio noise on transmission lines, house wiring, around distribution points, or electrical apparatus of any description.

## WAR OFFICE MEAT CONTRACTS.

## DISAPPOINTMENT IN AUSTRALIA.

Sydney. — Much disappointment has been occasioned in Australia by the failure of this country to secure War Office meat contracts in the face of foreign competition.

The announcement that the annual contract for 1,500,000 tons of meat had gone to South America was unfavourably commented upon in many quarters. General opinion was summarised by the Chairman of the New South Wales Meat Board, Mr. J. B. Cramsie, who bitterly remarked that the British Government, although it was Lahpur, was prepared to place contracts with foreign countries having cheaper labour and a very much lower standard of living than the Dominions, and yet prated of raising the standard of living of its own workers.

"Australia," said Mr. Cramsie, "has been successful on occasions in securing contracts for army supplies both in times of peace and war, especially during the period that the Australian Meat Council was in existence to urge its claim upon the British Government, but the South Americans are able, with their huge organisations, to cut these contracts to a price that will not allow our Australian canners to compete and pay award wages."

"Surely," Mr. Cramsie continued, "in times of peace the British Government can allow the contracts to be supplied from competitors within the British Dominions and from stock raised under the British flag so that in times of war our canning plants and working crews would be at their disposal and not at that of the highest bidder—should be kept in a state of the highest efficiency?"

## THE NAVY OF TO-MORROW.

(Continued from Page 1.)

We thus require no specialised vessels for trade defense and blockade purposes. We need, in the coming years, a large number of simple, well-armed and well-armoured vessels, of moderate speed and great sea-keeping capacity. On the basis of our existing total tonnage we could have a fleet of the following composition:—

Battleships	25
Armoured cruisers	38
Unarmoured cruisers	112
Small submarines	160
Sloop (minesweepers)	33
River gun-boats	18
Surveying ships	9
Total	395

Our present total is 310.

Owing to the simplicity of the ships advocated, and to the moderate speed installed, the personnel needed for such a fleet would be approximately 25,000. Allowing 10,000 over and above those actually manning the ships, men waiting for draft and under training, we should require a total personnel of 105,000 in the Royal Navy, nearly 40,000 less than in 1914 before the outbreak of hostilities.

It is not suggested for a moment that, in total tonnage, this fleet is necessarily the fleet of the future. The size of the Navy must always be affected by the size of European navies. A two-power standard should always be our minimum, though, in view of our world-wide responsibilities, there is a minimum in our cruiser needs which is unaffected by other navies.

Thus, to take an extreme case, if foreign navies were abolished we should still require a considerable cruiser fleet if privateering and piracy are not once again to raise their heads on the High Seas.

I have been careful to emphasise that such a fleet as I have fore-shadowed can only come into being gradually. Our existing fleet, shorn right away of a few of its more extravagant units, will in any case become obsolete in the not distant future. If the argument in my book is sound, as Admiral Custance maintains, and our future fleet, in its main outlines, the right one, annual replacements can, in the ordinary course, produce it.

The Navy, and the Navy alone, can decide whether such a fleet is, in main essentials, the Navy of To-morrow. To laymen its attractions are to be found in its relative cheapness of construction and maintenance. Each individual ship is cheap owing to the exclusion of the most costly features of our later ships—extreme speed. Its maintenance will be relatively cheap, not only on account of its simplicity but because it will not require great shore establishments and a great shore personnel.

Being exclusively coal-burning, the annual cost of its maintenance will be redistributed to the nation as a whole in work and wages. Its material and fuel can be, and therefore should be, exclusively British. Indeed, it is deserving of emphasis that a Navy that is nationally entirely self-supporting and self-sufficient is not so great a drain on national resources as it has become the habit to assume.

It is true that the annual outlay on the Navy is, economically, unproductive; as, indeed, is most other public expenditure, but it is equally true that this annual naval expenditure, if efficiently laid out, is not a high premium to pay for the insurance of the productive activities and freedom of a vast Empire which can obtain true security and defence by no other means.

A numerous cruiser fleet has always, as a matter of history, coincided with the national prosperity and booming trade. Trade needs that security which the Navy alone can provide.

## SZECHUAN STILL IN CONFUSION.

## CONFLICTING REPORTS OF FIGHTING.

## BANKS CLOSE THEIR DOORS.

Chongtu, April 2.—Reports as to the fighting that has been going on between the forces of General Li Chi-hsiang and the other generals of the 28th army are very confusing.

General Li seems to have been driven out of, or to have withdrawn, from one or two important centres along the main road to Chungking and there seems to be a disposition on the part of some, at least of his rivals to finish the job properly and make an end of his career as one of the most successful, from a monetary standpoint, of the military men of the province.

On the other hand, it is stated that General Li has written to his superior officers acknowledging his mistakes and promising to obey instruction in the future.

General Yang Sen is supposed to have representatives in Chongtu who are seeking peaceful means of settling the present troubles, but at the same time he is suspected of being the main instigator of General Li in what he did, and to be waiting for the defeat of General Li, when he will seize the opportunity of occupying this desirable territory.

General Li is credited with having over 100,000 troops under his command and General Yang Sen with about 50,000. Some casualties have been reported in the Press but nothing in the way of definite information as to actual fighting is yet available.

Communications Interrupted. Communications between this city and Chungking are interrupted as is always the case when fighting is in the air, but some postal runners are getting through with local mail.

Yesterday the city was befogged in honour of a representative of the Nanking Government who was arriving from Chungking. His report on the situation may have something to do with the relative positions of the respective officials.

Within the last month several banks have been forced to close their doors, leaving their worthless bank-notes in the hands of the public. As most of the smaller banks in the city have the backing of some military man this bank failure method really works out as another form of public support of the useless armies that have to be fed and clothed in order to make the position of their officers assured. In these private banks, all of which issue paper notes, and in the numberless lotteries of the city, the military men who back them have a never failing source of income which can be manipulated according to circumstances.

Shortage of Rain. There has been no rain for a matter of weeks which, at the time of the year, cause the people generally much concern. The city authorities have declared a fast and no pork or beef can be bought. Rice becomes dearer almost daily and is now selling at a price which, to the local people, seems exorbitant.

Whatever the real explanation, there has been recently almost nightly raids by armed bands within a radius of a mile from the city. These bands are well organized and so well armed that the local militia are afraid to come to grips with them. A farm house is surrounded and in case of resistance the robbers do not hesitate to shoot down those whom they are about to despoil. That such things can take place practically under the walls of the city is sufficient comment on the kind of protection given to the people by those in authority.

## FILL YOUR FOUNTAIN PEN

and write a Obit to  
11, Ice House Street

## BEFORE YOU SAY

and order the Weekly  
Press to be sent to  
you Overseas. It costs

\$4.50 FOR THREE MONTHS.  
\$9.00 FOR SIX MONTHS.  
\$18.00 FOR A YEAR.

## HAD TO LEAVE OFF SHAVING

Irritating Rash on Face.  
Healed by Cuticura.

"In the early spring of this year my face broke out in a red rash which was very irritating. When I rubbed it with my fingers water used to come from it. I had to leave off shaving on account of it. The trouble lasted three weeks. I read an advertisement for Cuticura Soap and Ointment and sent for a free sample. After the second application the irritation was relieved. I purchased more and after using them a fortnight I was completely healed." (Signed) P. J. Kerr, 21, Wellington Rd., Emsbury, London, N. 7, Eng.

Clear the pores of impurities by daily use of Cuticura Soap, with touches of Cuticura Ointment as needed to soothe and heal.

Sample each Soap, Ointment and Talcum free upon request, from Darton, Price & Company, Ltd., P.O. Box 27, London, E.C. 4.

**KILLGERM**  
THE PERFECTION OF  
DISINFECTANTS  
SEND YOUR ENQUIRY TO THE  
ACTUAL MANUFACTURERS  
THE KILLGERM CO LTD  
CLECKHEATON, ENGLAND

## H.K. Benevolent Society.

## JUMBLE SALE.

MAY 5th, 2 P.M.  
CITY HALL.

Clothing and Household  
Goods gratefully accepted at  
CITY HALL any MONDAY  
or THURSDAY between  
10.30 and 11.30.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received  
Instructions

To Sell by

## PUBLIC AUCTION

ON

TUESDAY, APRIL 28,  
COMMENCING AT 10.30 A.M.

At No. 39, HUMPHREY'S  
BUILDING, KOWLOON,

A QUANTITY OF  
VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD  
FURNITURE.

On View From MONDAY, the  
27th APRIL, 1931.

TERMS:—CASH ON DELIVERY.

LAMBERT BROS.,  
AUCTIONEERS.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received  
Instructions

To Sell by

## PUBLIC AUCTION

ON

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 29,  
COMMENCING AT 10.30 A.M.

At No. 5A, LUNA BUILDINGS

A QUANTITY OF  
VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD  
FURNITURE.

On View From TUESDAY, the  
28th APRIL, 1931

TERMS:—CASH ON DELIVERY.

LAMBERT BROS.,  
AUCTIONEERS.

## LAMBERTS AUCTIONS

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received  
Instructions from

MR. JOHN S. SMITH,  
the Proprietor of the  
STATION HOTEL,

To Sell by

## PUBLIC AUCTION

ON

THURSDAY, FRIDAY  
AND SATURDAY,  
THE 23RD, 24TH AND 25TH  
APRIL, 1931,

COMMENCING EACH DAY AT  
10.30 A.M.

AT

STATION HOTEL,

Nos. 65 and 67, NATHAN ROAD,  
KOWLOON

A QUANTITY OF  
VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD  
FURNITURE

Comprising:—

Teak Hatstand, Chesterfield Couch  
and Chairs, Large Armchairs, Book-  
cases, Side Board, Folding Screens,  
Long Mirrors, Pictures, Clocks, Brass  
Fenders, Brass Ware, Ornaments,  
Carpets, Rugs, Curtains, Flower  
Stands, etc., etc.

Teak Dining Tables, Round and  
Square Tables, Dining Chairs, Teak  
Sideboards, Dinner Waggon, Ice  
Chests, Filters, Dinner Crockery,  
Glass Ware, E. P. Cutlery, Table  
and Ceiling Fans, etc., etc.

Teak and Iron Bedsteads, Teak  
Double and Single Wardrobes with  
Bevelled Mirror Doors, Mantle Pieces,  
Dressing Tables, Marble Top Wash-  
stands, Chest of Drawers, Desks,  
Rattan Ware, Linen and Blankets,  
etc., etc.

Electric Lights and Fittings,  
Porcelain Wash Basins, Shanghai  
Baths, Cooking Stove, Gas Stove,  
Water Tanks, Plants and Ferns in  
Pots, etc., etc., etc.

Also

CHUBBS SAFE  
PIANO by MOUTRIE

and

A QUANTITY OF  
BLACKWOOD WARE.

TERMS:—CASH ON DELIVERY.

On View from TUESDAY, the  
21st APRIL, 1931.

LAMBERT BROS.,  
AUCTIONEERS.

## PUBLIC AUCTION.

THE Undersigned have received  
Instructions

To Sell by

## PUBLIC AUCTION

ON

MONDAY, APRIL 27,  
COMMENCING AT 10.30 A.M.

At No. 4, HUMPHREY'S  
BUILDING, KOWLOON,

A QUANTITY OF  
VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD  
FURNITURE.

On View From SUNDAY, the  
26th APRIL, 1931.

TERMS:—CASH ON DELIVERY.

LAMBERT BROS.,  
AUCTIONEERS.

## HONG KONG WEEKLY PRESS.

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LOCAL NEWS.

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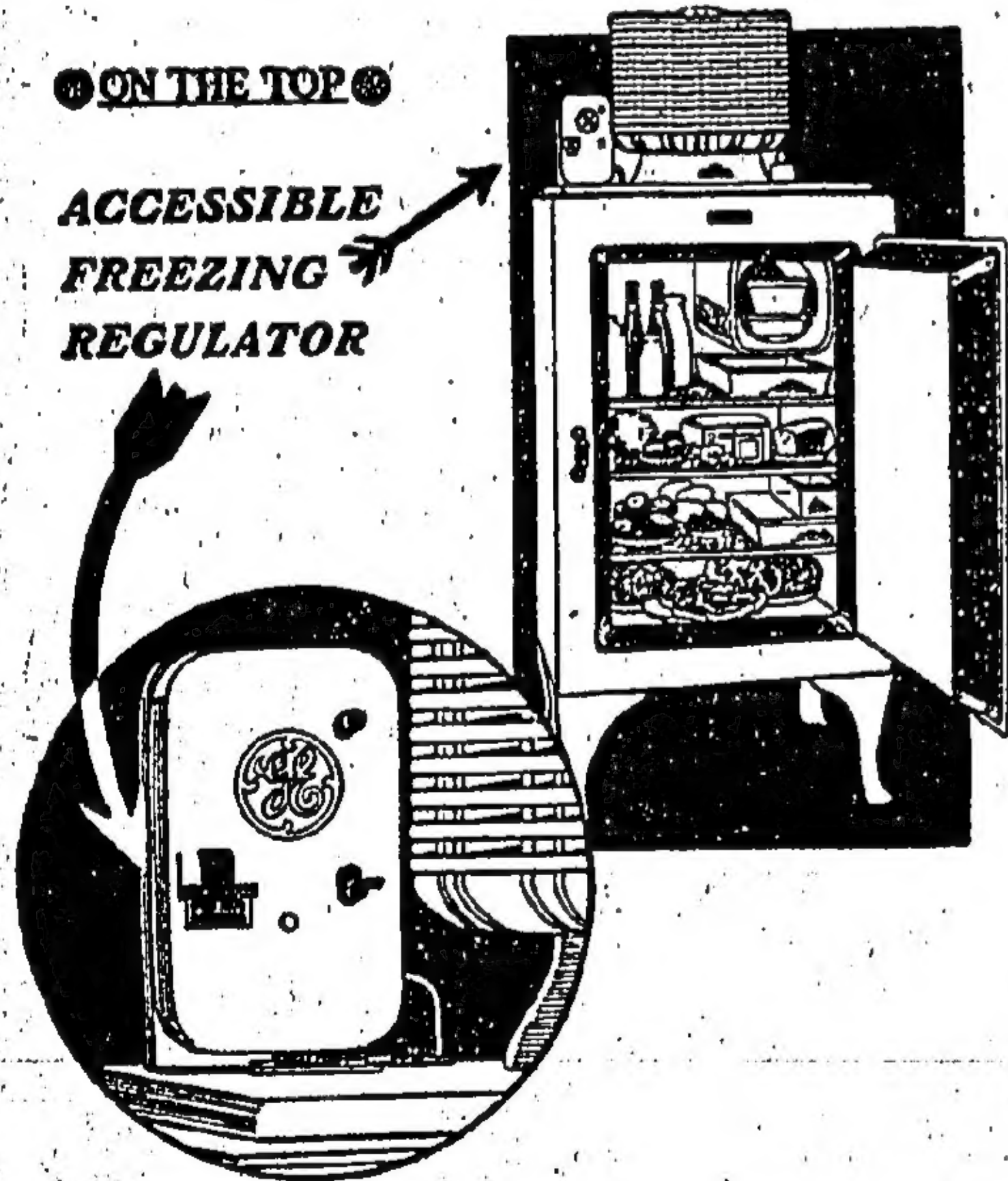
## GENERAL ELECTRIC

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A convenience that gives quicker refrigeration when necessary

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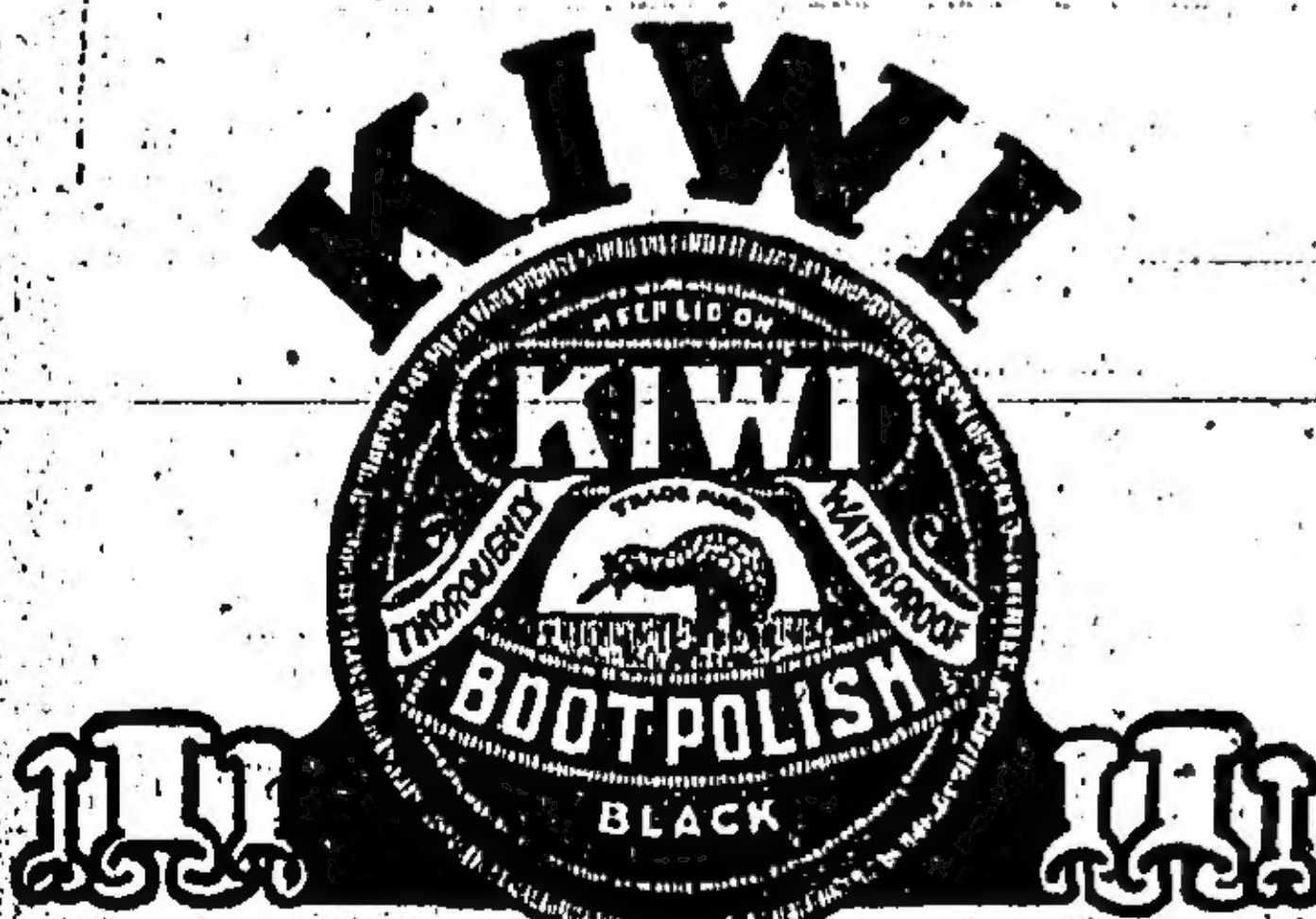
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## COMPANY MEETING.

### CONSTRUCTION COMPANY'S SATISFACTORY YEAR.

REVIEWED BY HON. MR. J. P. BRAGA.

Presiding at the annual meeting of shareholders of the Hong Kong Construction Company Limited, the Hon. J. P. Braga, in reviewing a very satisfactory year, said that two things had contributed to the happy state of affairs. The first was the great extent of building operation in Hong Kong during the past year. The second was the exercise of a rigid economy in all departments, together with the total elimination of all expenditure on a gold basis. The policy had been to think and act in terms of silver dollars only.

### CHAIRMAN'S SPEECH.

The Chairman said:—  
I afford your Board of Directors much pleasure to meet you today, with results of the Company's working for the past year that may be considered quite satisfactory. This is the first occasion, since the formation of the Company in 1923, that the Trading Account has shown profit, and your patience, exercised over a period of nearly ten years, is now to be rewarded with a small dividend.

The Balance Sheet and Profit and Loss Account give in detail the figures that need be presented to you in order that you may arrive at a correct idea of the position of your Company. There seems no need for me to comment on individual items in the Balance Sheet, although I should perhaps mention, with regard to "Sundry Debtors, Deposits, etc., less Reserve \$40,543.50," that the whole of this sum is well secured.

You will have seen from the Profit and Loss Account that, after charging Working Account with the comparatively large sum of \$16,819.57 for depreciation, as well as providing for Auditors' Fees, the profit, together with Interest and Transfer Fees, amounts to \$37,441.55, which enable your Directors to recommend—

That a Dividend of 15 per cent, or 30 cents per share, absorbing \$23,650.00, be paid in respect of the past year, and that the balance of \$23,791.55 be carried forward to the credit of Profit and Loss Account for the year 1931.

### Conservative Policy.

It is in pursuance of a conservative policy that your Directors have decided to write so large a sum as \$16,819.57 off Buildings, Plant, Machinery and Equipment, and Motor Trucks and Junk, etc. These various assets now stand in the books of the Company at figures considerably below replacement cost. In view of the rapidly deteriorating nature of the Company's equipment and appliances, I hope you will agree that the policy I have just mentioned is the correct one, rather than the paying away of a larger percentage of profit in dividend to shareholders.

You will probably like to be informed as to the factors contributing to the satisfactory result achieved during the past year. There were two main factors influencing these results. The first was the great extent of building operations carried on in Hong Kong; and the second, the rigid economy in all departments and, in particular, the total elimination of all expenditure on a gold basis, even where salaries of the technical staff were concerned; for it must be remembered that the Company's earnings are all in dollars. Except in the case of certain materials used in certain classes of work which we have to undertake and into which the gold factor enters, your Directors' practical policy has been to think and act in terms of silver dollars only, always, however, keeping in mind the inevitable contingency of sterling obligations in the matter of replacement of plant and appliances. We will continue in your interest to pursue this policy. At the same time, I think it is due to you to state that the present abnormal building activity may not be of long duration and that remunerative contracts may not always be within the means of your Company to secure. We must be alive to the fact that competition has to be faced, and with its growing intensity, profits are likely to be proportionately reduced. On the other hand, every effort will be made to retain valued clientele with which we maintain friendly and profitable connections.

### Important Decision.

The year under review is notable for an important decision affecting the Company. This decision was arrived at at an Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders,

held on September 10 last, when a resolution was submitted to you for a Reorganization of the Capital of the Company. The Capital Reduction was duly effected after all legal requirements had been complied with, with the satisfactory result that your Directors have since been able to place before you.

You will recall the fact that at one stage of the Company's existence, not so long ago, doubts existed in the minds of certain shareholders as to whether the Company should go into voluntary liquidation or whether another effort should be made for the successful conduct of your business before winding up was decided upon. A private meeting of shareholders was held on April 22 last year to go into the question in all its bearings. The shareholders at that meeting decided by a large majority to carry on. The wisdom of that decision has been justified by the results shown in the Report and Accounts now under review.

It will be remembered by those who attended the private meeting I have just referred to, that your Directors informed the shareholders that it was their policy to restrict the Company's operations to certain classes of work only, for the time being. We considered at the time that such a policy would be a wise and prudent one, as in the then financial position of the Company it might not have been in your best interests to embark on large undertakings. That policy, however, in the opinion of your Directors, may now be modified. We feel, with the improved financial resources we now possess, that we are justified in recommending a change of policy in substitution for that which restricted us to certain classes of work that may not always come our way and that could only be secured on an intensely competitive basis. I need hardly state that this change of policy is made in the best interests of shareholders in the view and in the belief that a wider and more profitable field for the Company's endeavours will be open to us. In the absence of any expression of opinion to the contrary at this meeting, I will take it that you, in the best interests of shareholders as a whole, endorse the proposal of your Board regarding the change affecting the Company's future operations.

### Tribute to Staff.

You will realize that your Directors' best efforts may not be capable of achieving satisfactory results without the loyal support of the Company's staff. It is gratifying for me to record that we have on all occasions received willing assistance from all members of the staff, without which it would have been impossible to present you figures like those I have just reviewed to you.

During the year Sir Elly Kadoorie, K.B.E., was invited to, and accepted a seat on, the Board of Directors. On the departure on leave of Sir Robert Ho Tung, K.C., from the Colony, Mr. Lo Cheung Shiu was appointed an alternate director in his stead.

Gentlemen, I think I have fairly summarised to you all the important features of last year's working results incorporated in the Report and Statement of Accounts for 1930. I now move that the Report and Statement of Accounts as presented be adopted and passed, that a Dividend of 15 per cent, on the Issued Capital of the Company (as reduced), or 30 cents per share, be declared in respect of the year 1930, and that the balance at credit of Profit and Loss Account for the past year, less such appropriation, be carried forward to the credit of Profit and Loss Account for the year 1931.

After any one of you, Gentlemen, has seconded this motion, I shall be happy to furnish any further information relating to these accounts, if questions are submitted to the chair in connection therewith.

In rising to second the motion Mr. Joseph Gould congratulated the Board on the improvement. The Company had passed through a very trying time but was now on a sound footing.

### Other Business.

The appointment of Sir Elly Kadoorie, K.B.E., to the Board, was confirmed, on the motion of Mr. M. H. Lo, seconded by Mr. A. Zimmerman.

Messrs. J. Scott, Harston and J. T. Bagram were re-elected directors, upon the motion of Mr. M. A. Figueiredo, seconded by Mr. A. H. Basto.

Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews were re-elected auditors to the company, Mr. A. A. Botelho, who made the motion being seconded by Mr. M. A. Gomes.

### Those Present.

Supporting the Chairman were Messrs. J. Scott, Harston, J. T. Bagram, Lo Cheung-shi (directors), Mr. A. R. F. Raven, (technical adviser), and Mr. B. Alves (secretary).

Shareholders present were Messrs. M. H. Lo, A. Zimmerman, A. A. Botelho, M. A. Figueiredo, M. A. Gomes, Joseph Gould, and A. H. Basto.

## HONG KONG STOCK MARKET.

### CROUCHER & CO.'S DAILY REPORT.

On the whole the market at the close yesterday remained firm, investment shares still being in good demand at current rates.

Both Lands and Humphreys improved and sales took place at \$88 and \$17.15 but a few shares were on offer at a little over.

Wharves again changed hands at \$105 and China Providents were looked at \$2.35 and Hong Kong Electric \$7.50, at which rate buyers prevail.

Dairy Farms were also taken at \$26.50 and \$26.60 and Amusements at the same rates.

Trains continue in request and \$18.50 is offered for July Settlement.

China Lights came in for a lot of attention but closed decidedly weaker at \$24.75 cash, which is 75 cents down on yesterday's peak, and buyers forward are only offering \$26.25 for June.

Hotels are wanted both for cash and forward delivery at \$14.50 and \$15 July.

Underwriters were quiet with sales at \$3.10.

Telephones were easier on profit taking business being done at \$43. Cements were slightly stronger buyers offering \$18.50 cash.

## SHATIN RAILWAY SMASH.

### TRAFFIC MAY BE CLOSED TILL JUNE.

#### FURTHER VICTIMS.

Although the work on the wrecked railway engine and carriages has been going on incessantly since Monday evening, there is yet still a lot to be done. When interviewed by our representative yesterday, Mr. Walker, acting General Manager of the Railway, said that everything possible was being done but he did not think there would be any train service for some time.

Mr. Walker added that the position was very much the same as the previous day. There is a gang of 50 coolies at work on the scene and they would remain there until the work is completed.

"We cannot do much without a crane," Mr. Walker said, "for the wreckage is in an extremely awkward position, and there is a grave risk that if we attempt anything without adequate equipment, the lives of some of our workmen may be lost. At present we are attempting to cut through the fourth coach, but I do not know if we shall continue with that task."

#### Bodies Seen in Wreckage.

Two bodies can now be seen in the wreckage and every attempt is being made to get them out. When the mass of tangled wood and metal that remains of the third coach has any more bodies pinned beneath it is difficult to say.

Regarding the washaway at Shatin, Mr. Lambert, Chief Engineer for the Railway, said that they had already started work, but much timber had to be prepared before a real start could be made at the actual washaway.

"It will be better for us to make a full job of it, while we are about it," continued Mr. Lambert. "Purely temporary repairs will not do, for it will have to stand the weight of heavy breakdown equipment which includes our special crane weighing 84 tons."

The speaker added that unless the work turned out to be easier than it appears, there is no hope of the service being resumed before June.

In our report yesterday, it was stated that the engine driver had succumbed to his injuries but this was incorrect. An inquiry was made at the hospital by our representative and that was the information given by a responsible person there.

#### Relief Fund.

A relief fund has been started by a few prominent Chinese businessmen and we have no doubt that this will receive the generous support of the public.

## THE YUNNANFU MURDERS. SUSPECTS ARRESTED.

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

YUNNANFU, April 6.

Detectives assigned to the case of the slaying of Mrs. Miller and Mr. White returned to Yunnanfu Sunday evening, April 6, with the suspected ringleader of the gang who perpetrated the ghastly crime.

Three or four others were taken within a day or two of the murders. They have insisted that the most recently seized culprit was the one who really did the killing. He is reported to be denying it. At any rate they can all be faced with the charge in a way to get at the approximate truth. They will probably have a speedy trial and it is hoped that due punishment will be meted out.

## N.Y.K.'s Magnificent New Liner

## "CHICHIBU MARU"

Sails HONG KONG

10 a.m., 29th April

For Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu and California Ports.

## SHANGHAI RACES

Intending racegoers can purchase round trip tickets by this sailing, returning by "Tatsuta Maru," sailing Shanghai 6th May, arriving Hong Kong 8th May.

N.Y.K. LINE—HONG KONG BRANCH. TEL. 30291.

## But it's not a New one It has just come back from the



## DRY CLEANERS!

This usually has to be explained when clothes are returned from the DRY CLEANING DEPT. of the STEAM LAUNDRY CO., for we do perfect Dry Cleaning and clothes really do look like new—once again.

A SUGGESTION: Why not send your Winter Suits and Costumes to us, before storing, so that you can pack them away, feeling confident that they are free of moths and all insects, and with the knowledge that when you are ready to wear them again they will be fresh and clean.

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## ASSETS

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## CLAIMS PAID

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BY APPOINTMENT

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ASSURANCE CORPN., LTD.

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ORGANISATION

AGENTS:

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## AIR LINK BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN.

### PROJECT BEING ENERGETICALLY PUSHED.

Tokyo, April 17.—Anticipating the inauguration of aerial services between China and Japan in the form of an airline from Shanghai to Nagasaki, officials of the Department of Railways and the Japan Aviation Company today prepared to negotiate with Chinese officials for combination railway-airplane tickets.

Already plans have been made to make it possible for a passenger purchasing a single ticket at Tokyo to travel by rail and aeroplane from Tokyo to Dairen. The ticket would provide transportation from Tokyo to Osaka and from Osaka to Fukuoka by train. From Fukuoka he would cross the China Sea via Korea to Dairen.

Before the end of the coming summer this arrangement is to become effective for the convenience of tourists and other travellers. A similar scheme is to be worked out in the event of the inauguration of an airline between Shanghai and Nagasaki.







# Renault's Fine Cognac Brandies.

Messrs. RENAULT & Co., established 1835, were the **FIRST** Cognac firm to ship bottled Brandies to the United Kingdom.

**Three Star  
Five Star  
R.V.O. Very Old  
Liqueur Brandy**  
and

**Watson's celebrated  
"E"**

**Very Old Brown  
Liqueur Brandy**  
Bottled by  
**Messrs. Renault & Co.**

SOLE AGENTS:

**A. S. WATSON  
& CO., LTD.**

WINE & SPIRIT MERCHANTS.  
ESTABLISHED 1841.

G. R.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF HONG KONG.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF JAMES ROBERTS, LATE OF VICTORIA, IN THE COLONY OF HONG KONG, DECEASED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Court has, by virtue of Section 58 of the Probates Ordinance 1897 (No. 2 of 1897), made an Order limiting the time for sending in Claims to or against the above Estate to the 15th DAY OF MAY, 1931.

Creditors and Claimants are hereby required to send their Claims to the Underwritten by the above Date.

Dated this 22nd day of April, 1931.  
E. P. H. LANG,  
Official Administrator [630]

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

DRAFT PROGRAMMES and ENTRY FORMS for the FOURTH EXTRA RACE MEETING, to be held on SATURDAY, 2ND MAY, 1931 (Weather Permitting), may be obtained at the Race Course, HONG KONG CLUB and QUEENSWAY BAT STABLES.

Entries CLOSE at 12 O'CLOCK NOON on THURSDAY, 23rd APRIL, 1931. [637]

HUMPHREYS ESTATE & FINANCE CO., LTD.

OFFER OF NEW SHARES.

SHAREHOLDERS are reminded that the 25th APRIL, 1931, is the Last Day upon which Signed Forms of Acceptance or Renunciation of the Offer of New Shares made to Shareholders on 29th DECEMBER Last must reach the Company's Bankers in Hong Kong (THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION) accompanied by a Remittance.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers. [630]

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MORTGAGE BANK AND ESTATE AGENTS.

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PRINCE EDWARD ROAD, KOWLOON.

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Modern Construction with Garages.

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Flats with Modern Conveniences.

## WEATHER REPORT.

The weather report, forecast and remarks issued by the Royal Observatory, Hong Kong, at 5.15 p.m. yesterday state:—

The depression is moving into the Pacific to the N.E. of Japan. The anti-cyclone over N.E. China has strengthened.

Local forecast:—Easterly winds, moderate to fresh, overcast, some rain.

## BIRTH.

ASHBY.—On April 17, at Shanghai, to Capt. and Mrs. REGINALD H. G. ASHBY, a son.

## MARRIAGE.

HOTIMSKY—ROSENTOOR.—On April 16, at Shanghai EUGENE AARON HOTIMSKY to RACHEL MICHEL ROSENTOOR.

## DEATH.

WONG.—On April 17, at Shanghai, LEE SHI WONG, wife of Mr. WONG CHEE, Managing Director of the Sincere Co., Ltd., Shanghai, aged 70.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

The family and relatives of the late CHAN CHEW wish to thank friends for the kindly sympathies expressed at the obsequies of the deceased.

Editorial and Business Offices: 11, Ice House Street. Tel. 30251.  
Night Editor (Wanchai Office): Tel. 24511.  
London Office: 53, Fleet Street, E.C. 4.

**The Daily Press.**

HONG KONG, APRIL 23, 1931.

## A NEW NAVY, PLEASE.

CAPTAIN BERNARD ACWORTH, R.N., has made a great stir with his book, "The Navies of To-day and To-morrow," in which he urges the rebuilding of the British Fleet on entirely new lines. Capt. Acworth does not concern himself with any doubts as to whether fleets, apart from policing purposes, will be necessary in the future. He writes on the assumption that they will, and that Disarmament is a chimera of the visionary's brain.

Captain Acworth squares up to the problem, "What is the British Fleet For?" Before the War the answer was as follows: "To blockade the German High Seas Fleet, by closing the Dover Straits and the Norwegian-Scottish exits, and to hunt down all German cruisers, raiders and submarines that may be operating on the trade routes." But to-day there is no Navy, of any considerable power, that we could hope to contain. Even in the Great War we could not blockade submarines. The whole theory of blockade strategy, which we developed in the eighteenth century, and have pursued in war ever since, has to be modified, if not abandoned. Captain Acworth would say that the British Fleet to-day must be prepared to seek out and destroy any enemy fleet, and at all times to secure convoy of trading ships. The idea of keeping the seas clear for single merchant ships to sail in safety in time of war has to be jettisoned in these days of air-craft and submarines.

The technical problem arises as to the most suitable ships for this task of convoy, and coast protection and pitched battle. The late Lord Fisher was addicted to superlatives, and wanted the biggest ships, the fastest ships and the heaviest guns. He was right up to a point. The Dreadnought was the logical development of what went before, but it is doubtful if the immense Rodney, Nelson, and even the Queen Elizabeth class were advisable. For speed there was a good case in his day, and extra speed nearly enabled us to surround the whole German Fleet. We knew that the Germans, with the smaller fleet, would seek to avoid a general action, and superior speed alone would enable us to force the issue. But when the main function of the fleet is to protect our shores and our convoys then great speed is not essential. As to guns, the best gun

is that which hits. The damage done by a twelve-inch projectile is enormous, and while a calibre near that figure is probably necessary, extra weight is less advantageous than accuracy. At Jutland BEATTY's guns were far heavier than VON HIPPER's, but there was no doubt who had the best of the battle-cruiser encounter, because the German shells got home, and ours missed.

Naval strategy is largely a matter of the outlay of money. A Nelson or Queen Elizabeth would—luck, tactics and gunnery being equal, which they never are—sink one of Captain Acworth's 12,000-ton battleships, with six big guns, and slow speed. But probably two, or even three, such pocket battleships could be built for the cost of the Nelson, and then, on paper, there might be better value for the money. Lord Fisher would have clamoured for a Nelson against every pocket battleship in every possible hostile fleet, but probably he would say on the tactical problem, "Give me the big 'un, she will pick off each opponent in turn, at her own range." The argument must be left to the experts. Captain Acworth summarises his theory in an article which we reprint, on page 1, from the London *Morning Post*, and he states it at length in his book.

Captain Acworth has no faith in aircraft carriers, or deep-sea submarines, and he revives the claims of the discredited armoured cruiser; but his fleet is at least the logical creation of a definite conception of tactics and strategy. Most surprising is his demand for a return to coal fuel, but there he shows appreciation of the advice of that great naval historian, Admiral MAHAN, who reminded officers that it was part of their duty to understand politics, home and foreign, in so far as there was reaction upon their profession. Captain Acworth points out the advantage of stimulating and pleasing the coal industry by using British coal in the Fleet. He says that we should not be dependent upon overseas supplies of oil, but if Britain had so far lost control of the trade routes, we could not bring in our oil fuel, the end would be in sight. Captain ACWORTH is a most stimulating critic and has earned the gratitude of all who have at heart the welfare of our Navy. But equally he shows, without meaning to, that men have outgrown armaments and must learn to settle disputes amicably, for another big war will finally destroy civilisation and the science out of which armaments are created.

## THE POLICEMAN'S POCKET WIRELESS.

If the report be true that successful experiments are being made with a miniature wireless receiving set so convenient in size that it can be attached to a constable's normal equipment, another and a highly valuable step may be taken to lessen the odds in favour of the modern criminal. In Hong Kong, where the police do not often have to cope with big distances and a maze of roads, such an innovation would not be of much use, except in the outlying districts of the New Territories.

But in England, as in America, increased mobility has been all to the advantage of the law breaker. The last report on crime in England emphasised the fact that since 1914 "breaking in" has increased in the Home Counties by the disquieting figure of over 400 per cent., and attributed this in the main to the advent of the motor-car. To the crackman with a car the weekend bungalow and the remote country house are an all-too easy mark, and against his depredations the rural constable making his long round among widely scattered dwellings has laboured at a great disadvantage. The criminal's trick of borrowing a car to "do a job" and then abandoning it far from the scene of the crime is one of the most baffling the police have to face, for even if Scotland Yard's redoubtable flying squad, which is the terror of the motor bandit in London, could be duplicated elsewhere, no system of patrols could cover all the vulnerable points in the countryside. If, however, within a few minutes of the discovery of the loss of a car every constable in a hundred-mile radius could be warned of its disappearance and given its description, the way of the motor bandit would be made considerably harder. Incidentally, the lot of the rural constable would become a more exacting and exciting one, and in pursuit of his broadcast instructions to look out for a car of a certain make he would doubtless stop many unoffending citizens. But that would be a small price to pay for a much-tightened grip on a peculiarly elusive type of criminal.

## ★ News and Views ★

### The Man We Envy.

"I rarely take up a pen except to sign a cheque," Mr. Mark Hambourg, explaining that a pianist's fingers are harmed by writing.

### Culpable Negligence!

There was once an old French marquis who discharged a servant responsible for a draught. He swore that there was a draught in the room. The servant maintained that everything was closed. But the master was right. He discovered that the key of the door had been turned sideways in the lock!

### Two Boiled Eggs Save Four Lives!

While playing golf at Fanling on Monday afternoon four well-known local residents were caught in what appeared to be a cloud-burst. They abandoned their game and adjourned to the club-house to change and have tea. One of the party ordered two boiled eggs but to his disgust the "boy" forgot to tell the cook. Through waiting for the eggs to be boiled the four golfers missed the ill-fated 4.39 train from Shumchun on Monday afternoon.

### Sea Dogs.

The wooden walls of old England are no longer wood all through. There are brains in the Navy to-day. Witness the following question from an examination paper set to the Jack Tar of Gibraltar: "State the meaning of the following French words and phrases: *bête noir*, *blasé*, *comme il faut*, *enfant terrible*, *fait accompli*, *faux pas*, *hora de combat*, *noblesse oblige*, *raison d'être*." Now we know what an able-seaman says when a marlinpike drops on his toe.

### The "Royal Scot" Train Mishap.

It is fortunate, says the *New Chronicle* of March 24 that railway accidents on the grand scale continue to be relatively rare events in Great Britain for they still make a more direct and poignant appeal to the public imagination than any other form of disaster. The accident to the Royal Scot express, which once more brought out the courage and fortitude of the English character, was actually witnessed by various persons; and the field of inquiry has been so narrowed down that it ought not to be difficult before long to ascertain beyond a doubt the precise reason why this powerful engine jumped the points. What must surprise most people, after seeing photographs of the scene of the wrecked train, is that the casualty list was no heavier. Six persons killed and five seriously injured.

Two cases of diphtheria were reported during the 24 hours ended April 21.

Among the passengers sailing for Shanghai and ports on the N.Y.K. s.s. *Keian Maru* on Tuesday were the Right Rev. Bishop Duppy, the Rev. N. V. Halvard, the Rev. C. B. Shann and Mrs. Shann.

Mr. T. Yoshida, Consul-General for Japan, and Mrs. Yoshida, will be the hosts at a reception to be given at their residence, 74, Conduit Road, on April 29, from 4.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m. in celebration of the birthday of the Emperor of Japan.

According to a Naval wireless message yesterday, the salvage crew on the *Henry Keswick*, which is towing the s.s. *Limechow* back to Hong Kong has nearly completed their work and it is probable that the steamer will arrive in port tomorrow.

An example of how aviation has come to Hong Kong! A lady who was staying at Fanling on Monday night after the train smash received a chit from her husband, who she thought had left by the ill-fated 4.39 train. The note was dropped from a Kai Tak aeroplane, which circled low over the Golf Club-house for the purpose.

### The Women of Turkey.

The fact that Turkey now has a fully-qualified woman surgeon reveals the better side of what is called the Westernisation of Turkey. Turkish women have emancipated themselves in an almost miraculous way from the salvery of a rigid and age-long tradition. For the opportunity they have to thank a dictator's decree. Mustafa Kemal's aim is to modernise the Turkish people. It may well be, according to many recent indications, that it will be left to enlightened womanhood to humanise their native land and rid it of the stain of cruelty.

### When the Queen Laughs.

Queen Mary has an attractive gift of sincere and easy laughter, and there was no doubt that she enjoyed the appearance of her immensely serious small grand-niece as Queen Victoria at the Cambridge Theatre. It was not with laughter, according to the Royal Family records, that she first greeted the real Queen Victoria. On her first presentation, though she was usually a friendly and cheerful baby, the then Princess Mary cried loudly. Later on, however, the august Queen and her future grand-daughter-in-law became better friends.

### The Drummer.

Young Lord Lincoln, who has made a surprise marriage in America, furnished the first instance of a dual son and her playing professionally in a jazz band. The future Duke of Newcastle took his duties very seriously at the Mayfair dance club where he was employed for several months, being very popular with other members of the band. Undoubtedly he had a good sense of rhythm, but his musical ambitions soared far above playing a trap-drum, a contrivance at which, by the way, the Prince of Wales is something of an expert.

English is perhaps the only language which is really hospitable to foreign words. Every year we grant naturalisation papers to some new emigrant; such words as "premier," "ennouffage" and "crantz" have all settled down comfortably in our language, and every month we are enriched by the jargon of America. Not so elsewhere. No word is admitted into the French language until it has passed a solemn committee of the Académie Française. The Germans have for years waged war upon the foreign word. The fact is, of course, that a foreign word in English is made to behave as if it were not, foreign to all. In Germany, however, they still try to pronounce it as a foreign word, and much ugliness results.

## ★ Local Notes and Events ★

There was a committee meeting of the members of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce yesterday afternoon, to discuss the propriety or otherwise of the recent election of members to serve on the committee for the present year. The meeting was held in private.

Sir Joseph Kemp, Chief Justice, is returning to the Colony by the P. & O. s.s. *Comorin* to-day. Mr. J. R. Wood, who has been acting Chief Justice during Sir Joseph Kemp's absence, is sailing for home on Saturday by the P. & O. s.s. *Rajputana*. Mr. C. D. McLehane, Registrar of the Supreme Court, who is retiring after over 30 years service, is also leaving by the same steamer.

### Looking Back 25 Years.

I felt somewhat aggrieved on Saturday night when some Americans jeered at our Fire Brigade. They made fun of the engine tearing along the principal thoroughfare at the rate of three miles an hour, and one of them became so excited that he rushed into the middle of the road and tried to surround a stolid Indian policeman to remove himself from the danger zone. Then they laughed when they saw the helmeted men returned in rickshas. It seemed like a parody to them that one was heard to declare that they could not beat

### Local.

S.P.C.A. meeting. Page 8.

Hong Kong Stock Market: Croncher & Co.'s daily report. Page 6.

Further details of Monday's train smash at Shatin. Page 6.

Hong Kong Construction and Engineering Co., Ltd., meeting. Page 6.

Mr. C. McL. Messer, Colonial Treasurer, is leaving this week on retirement after 34 years' service. Page 10.

The annual general meeting of the Hong Kong General Chamber of Commerce was held yesterday. Page 7.

To-day's wireless programme. Page 3.

### Sport.

Home football results appear on Page 10.

Yesterday's league football results. Page 10.

### Latest Cables.

A slight earthquake shock visited Bologna yesterday. Page 9.

A severe earthquake was felt at Hawkes Bay, New Zealand yesterday. Page 9.

The United States holds more monetary gold at the present moment than at any time in its history, the total being 42 per cent. of the world's supply. Page 6.

The "New Party," founded by Sir Oswald Mosley, is running its first candidate, Mr. Allan Young, at the bye-election at Ashton-under-Lyne. Page 9.

Saturday's match in the final tie for the English Association Football Cup between Birmingham and West Bromwich is expected to be the closest of recent years. Page 9.

At the Epsom Spring meeting, Anthurium won the City and Suburban Handicap, The Pen being second, and Caballero third. Page 6.

It is announced that the New South Wales Savings Bank, which had been meeting a "run," is to be closed whilst the negotiations for a merger are proceeding. Page 9.

Helium gas is being manufactured in large quantities for the dirigible Akron, which is being built at Akron, Ohio, and is expected to be floated in May or June. Page 6.

Mr. Scullin, Federal Premier, has announced that the Chairman of the Commonwealth Bank had advised Premier Lang that the Bank would assist the New South Wales Savings Bank through the Commonwealth Savings Bank. Page 9.

To commemorate the anniversary of the signing of the London Naval Treaty, Baron Wakatsuki was host at a dinner in Tokyo to the members of the Japanese delegation and those journalists who also attended the Naval Conference, when it was decided to form a permanent association to be known as the Grosvenor Society. Page 6.

The annual general meeting of the Hong Kong Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals was held in the board room of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., last evening when Mr. J. Russell presided. Others present included the Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, Messrs. W. B. Finnigan, R. A. D. Forrest, E. C. Tregillus, E. P. White, M. P. Talati, Dr. K. O. Yeo, Mrs. Losby, Mrs. Anderson and Mr. J. D. A. Hutchison (Hon. Secretary).

Addressing the meeting, the Chairman reviewed the Society's work for the past year, mentioning that the annual carnival had proved a big success, the profit from it topping the \$1,000 mark. The financial drive, too, was very successfully carried out and in this connection the Society had to thank Mrs. Losby for the amount of work and time she had put in.

Mr. Russell commented on the way the bird shops were being run and expressed the hope that in the very near future the Society would have sufficient funds to warrant their starting a central store where domestic pets would be kept and sold under the proper conditions.

The Chairman also spoke of the good work the Society's Inspector was doing. He then thanked all those who had given their support so heartily to the Society's welfare during the past year, mentioning in particular Sir Robert Ho Tung, the Hong Kong Jockey Club and the local Press.

**Officers Elected.**

The election of officers for the ensuing year resulted as follows:—

President: Mr. J. Russell; Vice-President: Mr. W. B. Finnigan; Hon. Secretary: Mr. J. D. A. Hutchison; Hon. Treasurer: Mr. E. P. White.

Committee: Mrs. Anderson, Mrs. Baker, the Hon. Mr. J. Bragg, Mr. E. R. Dovey, Mrs. Forrest, Miss Grace Ho Tung, Lady Ho Tung, Mr. H. Owen Hughes, Miss G. Heard, Mr. S. W. Ko, Mrs. Losby, Mrs. de Martin, Mr. N. J. Perrin, Mrs. M. H. Roffey, Mr. H. S. Rouse, Mr. M. P. Talati, Mr. E. C. Tregillus, Mrs. P. J. Woodhouse and Dr. K. O. Yeo.

At the conclusion of the meeting a hearty vote of thanks was proposed to Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., for kindly lending their board-room for the Society's meeting, and to the President, the Hon. Secretary and Hon. Treasurer.

## CORRESPONDENCE.

[All letters intended for publication must be accompanied by the name and address of the writer, not for publication, unless so desired, but as evidence of good faith.—Ed.]

## THE CURRENCY PROBLEM.

[TO THE EDITOR OF THE "HONG KONG DAILY PRESS."]

Sir,—We, the undersigned, being persuaded that a respectable majority of the Mercantile and Investing Community of this Colony are in favour of a Stabilised Currency, but knowing also that in this majority there are many who may not, for personal reasons, feel inclined to take advantage of the offer of the Currency Commission to consider their views in writing, hereby inform any such persons that a letter has been drafted setting out the main arguments in favour of stabilisation, and that copies of the same are on view at the premises of the undersigned, awaiting their consideration and signature.

It is our hope that in this, the greatest financial crisis the Colony has ever faced, no one who believes in a Stabilised Currency, and has not elsewhere placed his belief on record, will evade this his very obvious and simple duty to himself and the Colony.—We are, Sir, yours faithfully,

BLAIR & Co., Import & Export Merchants.

F. A. MacKINTOSH, MacKintosh & Co., Ltd.

A. STEVENSON, The Dairy Farm, Ice & Cold Storage Co., Ltd.

E. W. BLACKMORE, President, Institution of Engineers & Shipbuilders.

D. CHEN SEE, The Sincere Co., Ltd.

WM. ANDERSON, The Anderson Music Co., Ltd.

J. DALZIEL, Resident-Investor.

The letter awaits consideration and signatures at the premises of the following:

The Anderson Music Company.

Kelly & Walsh, Institution of Engineers & Shipbuilders.

Sincere Company.

Brower's.

## S.P.C.A. MEETING.

## PRESIDENT'S REVIEW OF THE YEAR.

## CENTRAL STORE FOR DOMESTIC PETS.

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**GROSVENOR SOCIETY OF JAPAN.****LONDON NAVAL TREATY ANNIVERSARY.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

TOKYO, April 22. In commemoration of the anniversary of the signing of the London Naval Treaty, Baron Wakatsuki was host at a dinner to the Japanese Delegation and also, those journalists who attended the Conference.

After speeches recalling the heavy labour mingled with the happy memories of the friendship and hospitality of the British during their stay in London, it was decided to form a permanent association named "The Grosvenor Society" in commemoration of the fact that the Japanese Delegation were housed in the Grosvenor Hotel.

**PEOPLE'S CONVENTION.****CHANG HSUEH LIANG TO ATTEND.**

(Wah Tai Yat Pao.)

NANKING, April 22. Marshal Chiang Kai Shek has received a message from General Chang Hsueh Liang stating that the latter will proceed to Nanking in time to attend the People's Convention.

Marshal Chiang has ordered a first-class state coach to be despatched to Peiping to convey General Chang Hsueh Liang to the capital.

**Kuomintang Propaganda.**

NANKING, April 22. With a view to marking the inauguration of the People's Convention, which is to be held on May 5, with full pomp and ceremony, the Kuomintang General Headquarters at Nanking has instructed all Kuomintang branches throughout the country that the national flag is to fly over all Government buildings and public institutions, and that all newspapers be requested to devote a full page each of their May 5 issues to propaganda in support of the People's Convention.

The Kuomintang branches are also instructed to undertake extensive propaganda work during the session of the Convention.

According to an official communiqué, representatives from various provinces are expected to attend the inauguration ceremony of the Convention except those from Szechwan and the Kweichow province, due to difficulty of communication.

Of the proposals the Central Government is prepared to introduce at the Convention, the draft provisional Constitution is the most important. The central idea of the Constitution is to govern the relations between the people and the Government during the "Tutelage Period," which is the natural outcome of the success of the Kuomintang revolutionary movement.

**KWANGSI SITUATION.****WONG SHAO HUNG TO VISIT NANKING.**

(Wah Tai Yat Pao.)

NANKING, April 22. Anxiety is entertained by Marshal Chiang Kai Shek to settle the situation of Kwangsi, which still remains a *de facto* rebel province, although General Wong Shao Hung has long accepted Nanking's appointment as Rehabilitation Commissioner of the province.

Marshal Chiang intends to summon General Wong to Nanking in order to consult with him on the Kwangsi problem.

**SUN YAT SEN UNIVERSITY.****COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING TO BE ADDED.**

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

CANTON, April 22. Sun Yat Sen University is planning to add a college of engineering and technology to give its students special training along this line.

A committee consisting of professors of the institution and outside experts has been formed to study the matter and draw up plans.

The authorities of the University have long felt the need for the establishment of such a college. At present a student in order to get a sound training in engineering or chemical technology is compelled to go abroad.

**NEW SOUTH WALES SAVINGS BANK.****PREMIER SCULLIN'S REASSURANCE.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

CANBERRA, April 21. It is rumoured that the New South Wales Savings Bank, with deposits of \$35,000,000, has failed.

There was a heated debate in the House of Representatives today, members urging Mr. Scullin to declare that the stability of other State savings banks would be protected.

Mr. Scullin urged "cool heads," and said that the Bank Board was submitting a proposal to amalgamate the Commonwealth and New South Wales Savings Banks. The Commonwealth Bank might be compelled to aid other institutions, but he believed that all the banks were solvent.

**Closed During Merger Negotiations.**

CANBERRA, April 22. Mr. Scullin has announced that the Savings Bank of New South Wales will not open its doors tomorrow.

A message from Sydney shows that the Bank met all demands today and the rush considerably decreased before the usual closing hour.

The Chairman of the Bank informed Premier Lang that he proposed to keep the Bank closed whilst negotiations for a merger are proceeding.

**Commonwealth Bank Offers Assistance.**

LATER.

Mr. Scullin announced that Sir Robert Gibson, Chairman of the Commonwealth Bank, had advised Premier Lang that the Bank would assist the New South Wales Savings Bank through the Commonwealth Savings Bank so as to relieve those depositors who might be seriously embarrassed by the closing of the State Savings Bank.

The offer is subject to the approval of the State Government and Parliament.

**BRITISH PEOPLE MUST STUDY INDIAN PROBLEM.****ADVICE FROM SIR JOHN SIMON.**

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

RUGBY, April 21. Sir John Simon, speaking at London University to-night, said that it was the paramount duty of the British people to make a close study of the Indian problem. Pledges had been given to the Indian people to which every party was committed, and from which one would dream of drawing back. But before anyone could usefully consider alterations to the present very complicated constitutional structure of India, they must study patiently what it was, because whatever the new constitutional plan—and he trusted it would be a more ample and more generous plan—it must inevitably be superimposed on the existing foundations.

**SOVIET COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY TRIAL.****SIX SENTENCED TO DEATH.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

RIGA, April 21. One woman and five men have been sentenced to death by a Soviet Court at Yefremov, upon the conclusion of a spectacular five-days' trial in which 13 men and three women were charged with counter-revolutionary activities, by attempting to influence peasants against entering the collective farms.

In addition to the death sentences one woman and four men were sentenced to ten years' forced labour, and the remainder to periods of from three to five years' imprisonment.

**MARTIAL-LAW AT SHUHKWAN.**

[FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.]

CANTON, April 22. A report from Shuikwan received here to-day states that the military authorities there have declared martial-law in view of a Communist uprising. A set of regulations aiming at the maintenance of peace and order has been drawn up and posted everywhere.

**KING ALFONSO IN BRITAIN.****TREMENDOUS WELCOME ON ARRIVAL.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

LONDON, April 21. King Alfonso received a tremendous welcome at Victoria Station from huge crowds.

In view of the recent threats on his life, hundreds of police joined hands to keep the crowd back. Fifty detectives were present with an intimate knowledge of anarchists.

There was no formality and the platform was not carpeted, King Alfonso being treated as a private citizen.

**Greeted by Ex-King Manuel.**

A welcome surprise awaited King Alfonso when he arrived at Claridge's Hotel, being greeted by ex-King Manuel of Portugal. King Alfonso, accompanied only by the Duke of Miranda, dined alone, and not even his closest friends were admitted to the Royal apartment.

Reuter was informed that King Alfonso's visit to England is "solely connected with the future of the Infante Juan, who is joining the British Navy."

**British Empire Recognition.**

It is officially announced that the British Empire as a whole recognises the new régime in Spain.

**Public Excluded at Calais.**

CALAIS, April 21. King Alfonso, driving his own car, arrived in a little over four hours from Paris and departed at 3.15 p.m. for Dover.

The public were excluded from the quay at Dover, which was strictly guarded by police when King Alfonso entrained for London.

**King Will Only Return if Recalled.**

PARIS, April 21. "I hope I shall not go back to Spain, because my country will be prosperous," was the significant statement made by King Alfonso through the Duke of Alba, one of the King's most trusted counsellors.

The Duke of Alba, interviewed, said that the King would only return if he were recalled by his subjects. It would be highly repugnant to King Alfonso to go back to Madrid with the aid of an armed force which might lead to bloodshed.

He declared that if Spain became prosperous under the new régime it was thought that King Alfonso would definitely retire and remain in exile.

**Monarchists to Work for Spain.**

King Alfonso has ordered the monarchists to work for Spain. The King wished them in no circumstances to participate in conspiracies for his restoration.

On the contrary, he hoped that they would assist the Republicans in solving the country's problems.

**"Malicious Slander."**

King Alfonso's intimate friends believed that he would remain out of Spain as an exile, but without abdicating until after the general elections, but nobody knew whether he would definitely renounce the throne in the event of the elections confirming the Republican victory.

The monarchists' principal task was to remain in Spain and try to save the Republic from extremists who might plunge the country into Communism.

The Duke denied as a "malicious slander" the rumours that King Alfonso had invested millions of dollars abroad, and said that he had invested the greater part of his private fortune in Spanish enterprises. While the King was not actually short of money, he would not be able to lead a life of luxury.

The Duke denied that a secret Italo-Spanish Treaty was concluded during Primo de Rivera's dictatorship.

The Duke later left for Madrid to convey the King's recommendations to all monarchists.

**Affecting Scene.**

There was an affecting scene when Queen Ena and her children left their hotel for Fontainebleau. Her Majesty and her daughters were tearful.

**Hearty Welcome.**

RUGBY, April 21. King Alfonso reached London to-night on a short visit stated to be connected with his intention to arrange for his son, the Infante Don Juan, to continue his naval studies at Dartmouth Naval College.

He drove by car from Paris to Calais and at Dover he was met by the former Spanish Ambassador, Marquis Merry del Val.

On arrival in London he was greeted by friends and members of the Spanish Colony, who gave him a hearty welcome.

A large crowd watched his departure from the station by car for his hotel.

**WORLD'S RECORD GOLD STOCKS.****AMERICA HOLDS FORTY-TWO PER CENT.**

[REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.]

NEW YORK, April 22. There is more monetary gold in the United States to-day than at any time in its history.

The vaults of the Federal Reserve Banks hold about 42 per cent. of all the monetary gold in the world, which is more than twice the amount in France and seven times the amount in Great Britain.

**RUBBER STOCKS IN BRITAIN.****NEW LOW RECORD IN LONDON.**

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

RUGBY, April 21. Rubber fell to-day to a new low record of 2 13/16d. per pound on the London exchange.

This is 1/16 lower than yesterday. A month ago the price was 3 1/2d. and a year ago 7 1/2d.

The cause of the latest fall is the further increase in excessive stocks in Great Britain.

**U.S. GRAIN FOR SALE IN EUROPE.****DEALERS SAY LARGER SALES WILL BE MADE.**

[REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.]

NEW YORK, April 21. The Chairman of the Federal Farm Board denies the report that caused a sensation in the grain markets, namely, that the Board had decided to "dump in Europe 275,000,000 bushels of wheat which it had accumulated in order to maintain prices and benefit hard-pressed American farmers."

The Chairman admitted that an effort was being made to sell by July 1 nearly 30,000,000 bushels. In spite of the denial nearly all the grain dealers in Chicago and New York are convinced that larger sales will be made.

**BANK OF ENGLAND GOVERNOR.****SIR M. NORMAN RE-ELECTED FOR ELEVENTH TIME.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

LONDON, April 21. For the eleventh time Mr. Montagu Norman, the Governor of the Bank of England, who arrived in London to-night from the United States, where he has been secretly conferring with American financiers, was re-elected to-day as Governor of the Bank.

**World-Trade Credit Bank.**

LATER. World-wide financial repercussions are predicted from the visit of Mr. Montagu Norman to America. While Mr. Norman himself maintains the closest secrecy it is believed that while in America he discussed with the financial authorities plans for the formation of a world trade credit bank to finance countries whose purchasing power has fallen heavily through the slump in commodities.

If the plan is successful it will be of the greatest importance in speeding a return to world prosperity.

Possibly Mr. Norman will announce the details of the plan at the forthcoming meeting of the Bank of International Settlements at Basle.

It is understood that Russia would participate in credits granted by the bank.

**HOME RACING.****CITY AND SUBURBAN HANDICAP RESULT.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

LONDON, April 22. The race for the City and Suburban Handicap, run at Epsom this afternoon, resulted as follows:

Anturium ..... 1  
The Pen ..... 2  
Caballero ..... 3

There were 17 starters. Won by three lengths, with a length separating second and third. The betting was 25 to 1 agst. Anturium, 33 to 1 agst. The Pen, and 33 to 1 agst. Caballero.

**SEVERE QUAKE AT HAWKES BAY.****NAPIER'S BUILDING RUINS DOWN.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

WELLINGTON, April 22. A severe earthquake was felt at Hawkes Bay this morning. The inhabitants became panic-stricken and rushed into the open air.

The walls of many of the partly demolished buildings at Napier were shaken down.

**EARTHQUAKE SHOCK AT BOLOGNA.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

BOLOGNA, April 22. A slight earthquake was felt here yesterday, but no damage was reported.

**BRITONS KILLED IN NICARAGUA.****SITUATION SAID TO BE IMPROVING.**

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

RUGBY, April 21. In addition to Messrs. Roper and Manning, two British West Indian subjects, who lost their lives in the Nicaraguan disturbances, two more Jamaicans, Lucian May and Erod-dey, are now reported to have been killed.

American official information states that the situation in Eastern Nicaragua is tending to become normal, but the American warship is still remaining.

**H.R.H. PRINCE OF WALES.****OFFICIAL VISIT TO LISBON.**

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

RUGBY, April 21. H.R.H. the Prince of Wales, who is travelling homeward from South America, in the s.s. Arlanza, will reach Lisbon on Saturday.

He will go ashore at Lisbon and pay an official visit, later attending a banquet in his honour to be given by the Portuguese President. The same night he will join H.M. cruiser Kent, which is proceeding to Lisbon to meet him.

**LAND SPEED RECORD.****SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL TO MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT.**

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

RUGBY, April 21. Sir Malcolm Campbell, who created the world's land speed record of 245.7 miles per hour at Daytona in February, has decided to attempt to drive his "Blue Bird" car even faster.

Before then, however, the car, including its Napier-Lion engine, will undergo alterations suggested by experience and new research.

The "Blue Bird" will be shipped to Australia and New Zealand in the autumn, to be exhibited in the principal cities.

Sir Malcolm Campbell's attempt may be made in New Zealand next year, but he has no definite plans yet.

Sir Malcolm Campbell's New Baby Racer.

LONDON, April 19.—Sir Malcolm Campbell will drive a new seven-horsepower Austin racing car of novel design in fresh speed record attempts this year.

Sir Malcolm created a small car record with a baby Austin at 34 miles an hour after capturing the world's land speed record in his Napier engine Bluebird car at Daytona.

This record was subsequently beaten in England at Brooklands and Sir Malcolm seeks to recapture the record for the Baby Austin.

**MANILA AEROPLANE CRASH.****PILOT KILLED PERFORMING FAREWELL GESTURE.**

[REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.]

MANILA, April 21. Lieutenant Marvin Burnside, of the U.S. Army, was killed during a freak crash at Fort Stotsenburg yesterday.

In a farewell gesture Burnside, in a small pursuit plane, followed a big bomber taking off for Manila. The backwash from the bomber's propellers sent him crashing to earth at a low altitude.

The plane was wrecked. The bomber was piloted by Lieut. Huggins, a close friend of Burnside, who was unaware of the tragedy until reaching Manila.

**U.S. DIRIGIBLE AKRON.****FIRST AIRSHIP TO CARRY AEROPLANE.**

[REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.]

NEW YORK, April 22. Helium non-inflammable gas is being manufactured in large quantities for the huge dirigible Akron, which is being built at Akron, Ohio, to be floated in May or June.

It will require 6,500,000 cubic feet of helium, which is nearly twice the capacity of the Graf Zeppelin and 36 per cent. larger than the R-101.

The Akron, which is destined for service with the United States Navy, will be the first airship able to carry an aeroplane.

**SUEZ CANAL DUES.****BRITISH COMPLAINT CONSIDERED BY GOVERNMENT.**

[BRITISH WIRELESS SERVICE.]

RUGBY, April 21. In reply to a question in the House of Commons, the President of the Board of Trade, Mr. William Graham, said that the complaint of British shipowners against the scale of the Suez Canal dues was being carefully considered and he hoped soon to be able to make a statement.

**GANGSTER TORTURES LORRY DRIVER.****JACK DIAMOND PLEADS NOT GUILTY.**

[REUTER'S AMERICAN SERVICE.]

CATSKILL (New York), April 21. The notorious gangster, Jack Diamond, has been arrested and it is believed, will be charged with torturing a lorry driver who was transporting liquor belonging to a rival.

The arrest followed the appearance before a Grand Jury of a middle-aged lorry driver, named Parks, his face covered with bruises and scratches, who alleged that Diamond and two confederates held him up near Acra, on Thursday, beat and tied him to a tree, with his feet over a fire, because he refused to answer questions about a load of cider he was delivering.

Charged with Assault. Diamond was charged with assault in the second degree on Parks. He pleaded not guilty.

Three candidates were nominated to-day, Mr. J. W. Gordon, Labour; Lieut.-Colonel J. Broadbent, Conservative; and Mr. Allan Young, of the "New Party."

**ENGLISH CUP FINAL.****SATURDAY'S MATCH EXPECTED TO BE CLOSE.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

LONDON, April 22. "We are confident of taking the cup to St. Andrew's," said Ted Barkas, Birmingham's captain.

"If triers can win, we shall be the winners," Glidden, the West Bromwich captain, was equally confident.

He said:—"Although we have not many stars, we are a team, and of course we hope to win."

Enthusiasts and critics throughout the country agree that Saturday's final will be one of the closest games of recent years.

The more experienced Birmingham's misfortunes due to injuries to players are not yet ended. The centre forward, Bradford, who is suffering from knee trouble, is not sure of inclusion.

West Bromwich's more impressive league record should make them slight favourites.

**FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOUR.****CONVENTION TO BE APPLIED THROUGHOUT THE EMPIRE.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

LONDON, April 21. A White Paper issued in London states that the British Government proposes to apply in all its self-governing colonies, protectorates, and mandated territories, without any modification, the draft convention and recommendations concerning forced or compulsory labour adopted at the International Labour Conference at Geneva last June.

ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE BY-ELECTION.

**THE "NEW PARTY'S" FIRST CANDIDATE.**

[THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.]

LONDON, April 22. The "New Party," founded by Sir Oswald Mosley, is running its first candidate at the by-election at Ashton-under-Lyne due to the death of the Labourite, Mr. A. Bellamy.

Three candidates were nominated to-day, Mr. J. W. Gordon, Labour; Lieut.-Colonel J. Broadbent, Conservative; and Mr. Allan Young, of the "New Party."

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No need to bring dirt, smoke, and coal dust into your home.

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# Sports News

## U.S. BASEBALL.

### YANKEES DRAW CLEAR.

#### THE INDIANS' BATTING ORGY.

New York, April 10.—Following are the results of the games in the major league today:—

NATIONAL LEAGUE.			
	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn .....	4	5	0
Boston .....	7	7	0
St. Louis .....	6	12	2
Cincinnati .....	3	10	0
New York .....	14	21	0
Philadelphia .....	4	9	4
Pittsburg .....	4	6	0
Chicago .....	3	9	0

AMERICAN LEAGUE.			
	R.	H.	E.
Boston .....	1	8	1
New York .....	2	7	1
Philadelphia .....	4	11	2
Washington .....	3	10	1
Chicago .....	0	6	1
Cleveland .....	7	14	0
Detroit .....	6	12	3
St. Louis .....	5	12	1
Following are the standings after			

Following are the standings after the third day of competition in the season:—

NATIONAL LEAGUE.			
	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
Boston .....	3	0	1.000
St. Louis .....	3	0	1.000
Chicago .....	2	1	.667
New York .....	2	1	.667
Pittsburgh .....	1	2	.333
Philadelphia .....	1	2	.333
Brooklyn .....	0	3	.000
Cincinnati .....	0	3	.000

AMERICAN LEAGUE.			
	Won.	Lost.	Pct.
New York .....	3	0	1.000
St. Louis .....	2	1	.667
Washington .....	2	1	.666
Cleveland .....	2	1	.666
Philadelphia ...	1	2	.333
Chicago .....	1	2	.333
Detroit .....	1	2	.333
Boston .....	0	3	.000

### The Conquering Yankees.

Winning their third straight victory over the Boston Red Sox, at the Yankee Stadium here, today, Joe McCarthy's New York Yankees retained their American League leadership. They won by 2 to 1, while at Griffith Stadium, Washington, the Senators again noised out Connie Mack's Philadelphia Athletics, 5 to 4. The Boston Braves continue to divide the senior league leadership with the St. Louis Cardinals. In Boston, they trounced the Brooklyn Dodgers by 7 to 4, while in Cincinnati the Redbirds humbled the Redlegs by 6 to 3. In Cleveland the Indians went on a hit-spre to blank the Chicago White Sox by 7 to 0, and in Philadelphia the New York Giants laid down such a barrage of hits that swamped the Phillies by 14 to 4. Playing in Chicago, the Cubs lost again to the Pittsburgh Pirates, this time by 4 to 3.

### The Fatal Error.

Horace Lisenbee pitched perfect ball for the Red Sox against the Yankees, but it was the former Washington twirler's error which gave the Yankees their win. With the score tied at one all, Lisenbee, after having fanned seven of the New Yorkers, made the error which accounted for the winning run by Joe McCarthy's crew. Babe Ruth failed to connect for so much as a hit today, but Lisenbee walked him regularly and as a result the Bambino scored a tally.

Although Al Simmons made a home run for the Athletics, his team went down to defeat before the Senators. The Mackinnon outthit the Senators, but they played loose baseball. Two errors added to the downfall of the Washington Club. Babe Herman drove out a home run for the Dodgers today, but Uncle Robbie's boys are still in the dumps. They were easy picking for the hard-hitting and tight-playing Braves.

### Cub's First Failure.

George Grantham swung his bat into action for the Pirates. His home run held the buccaners to overcome the Cubs, who lost their first game of the season.

The new and less lively ball has most of the big stickmen baffled. Instead of long drives over the outfield fence, they are popping hits into the waiting gloves of the vigilants in the cabbage-patches.

Splendid pitching won the game for the Indians in Cleveland. They held the White Sox to six scattered bingles and no runs. The Indians, on the other hand, pounded out 14 hits, to score seven tallies.

### A Long Game.

It took the Detroit Tigers, 12 innings to whip the St. Louis Browns by 5 to 3 in St. Louis. Thus the Tigers won their first game of the season and toppled the Browns from their tie with the Yankees for first place in the American League. The game at St. Louis was a free hitting affair, and the Tigers won, despite the fact that they had three errors chalked up against them.

In Quaker Town, McGraw's Giants had matters all their own way. They rode roughshod over the Phillies, smacking 21 hits for 14 runs. Four errors marred the play.

(Continued as foot of next column.)

## H.K.C.C. TENNIS TOURNAMENT.

### UNTIMELY RAIN.

An untimely and regrettable rainfall, from the point of view of lawn tennis, coming down yesterday just as everything had been set ready for the long awaited Open Singles semi-final between M. W. Lo and E. F. Fincher to be decided, forced another postponement, much to the disappointment of the semi-finalists and those who turned up at the ground.

No play takes place to-day, but tomorrow the Runjahn brothers will feature in the other semi-final, weather permitting, needless to say.

## LOCAL FOOTBALL.

### WIN FOR R.A.

The Royal Artillery beat the Police in a League Division I match yesterday, played at the K.F.C. ground, by two goals to one.

There had been a heavy down-pour of rain prior to the match, with the result that the ground was slippery, and the ball sodden.

Play was distinctly scrappy in the first half; nevertheless the Police, after a good forward rush, were able to score. R.A. replied shortly afterwards and at half-time the two teams had scored a goal each.

At the commencement the Police took play into their opponent's half, and the R.A. goal was threatened on several occasions. In spite of this strong attack the Police could not press home their advantage, shooting wide of the mark.

Eventually the Gunners centreforward broke away by himself, and seemed certain to score, but came into collision with the Police goal-keeper, who rushed out to save. The centre-forward was injured and had to retire.

In spite of this loss R.A. attacked strongly, and as the result of a splendid corner kick, one of their inside forwards headed into goal. Towards the end of play the Police were attacking.

	R.A.	Police
Goals	2	1

## CHARITY FOOTBALL AT CANTON.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

CANTON, April 22.

A charity football match to raise funds for the Fati Orphanage between Chung Wa and Shameneen will be played to-morrow afternoon on the Tai Fung Chi football ground.

The Chung Wa team is composed of the best Chinese players of both Canton and Hong Kong, while the Shameneen aggregation consists of veteran American, British and German players.

Admiral Chen Chak has kindly consented to present a silver engraved cup to the winners. The presentation of the trophy will be made by Madame Chen Chak.

## HOME FOOTBALL.

### LEAGUE MATCH RESULTS.

(THROUGH REUTER'S AGENCY.)

LONDON, April 21.

In the Third Division (Northern Section) of the English League, Darlington visited Rochdale and won by two goals to one. Southampton, at home ground, beat Wigan by three goals to one.

Queen's Park had a victory by two clear goals over Killinrock in the Scottish League.

of the Quakers. The nine hits which the Giants yielded to the Phillies were kept well scattered.

### The Home Run Race.

New York, April 16.—With two home runs to his credit Chuck Klein of the Philadelphia Phillies continues to lead the big league players in the 1931 race for swat honours.

George Grantham of the Pirates, Al Simmons of the Athletics and Babe Herman of the Dodgers are other big stick artists whose names have been added to the list of players seeking to take the home run crown won last year by Hack Wilson of the Cubs. Wilson has yet to connect for a circuit flout this season while in three games Babe Ruth has socked one four sacker. Lou Gehrig, the Bambino's team mate of the New York Yankees, also has hit for a non-stop journey about the bases.

Other players who have one home run to their credit this year are Rogers "Rajah" Hornsby, player-manager of the Cubs, Berry of the Red Sox, Arlett and Huxford of the Phillies, Gritz and Ott of the Giants, Johnson of the Tigers, Lench of the Giants, Stripp of the Reds, Gabby Hartnett of the Cubs and Averill of the Indians.

## FUTURE OF EXCHANGE.

(Continued from Page 7.)

British Government will ensure full protection of British subjects residing in China.

The accounts, I think, must be considered satisfactory, for despite the increased secretarial expenditure due to the fall in exchange, a surplus is available, which has been added to the general reserve. There has been a slight falling off in subscriptions, and in this connection I am sorry to note that with-drawals from the Chamber are in excess of new applications for membership. The income of the Chamber is naturally more or less fixed, and in view of the possibility of expenditure increasing in the future, I hope some means will be found for increasing the membership.

I should like to mention that the activities of the Chamber are far more varied than the Chairman's speech, or the report, give us to understand. It is interesting to learn that nearly 400 trade enquiries have been attended to during the past year, and doubtless such work is of the greatest value to the trade of the Colony as a whole. Work connected with arbitrations, rice surveys and the issue of certificates also occupies a considerable amount of the Chamber's time.

With these few remarks, gentlemen, I have much pleasure in formally seconding the adoption of the report and accounts.

### Accounts Passed.

The report and accounts were unanimously passed by the meeting.

Mr. W. Mackenzie proposed, seconded by Mr. Wong Tak Kwong, the re-election of the retiring members of the Committee, which was carried.

The Chairman, proposed the election of Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming as auditors. Mr. A. H. White seconded, and the proposal was carried.

The meeting confirmed the election by the Committee since the last annual meeting of the following members: Messrs. Griffith & Co., The Pure Cane Molasses Co. (Hong Kong), Ltd., The Vulcan International Commercial Bureau, S. M. Churn moved a proposal in this connection, seconded by Mr. Wong Oi Kut.

### The Attendance.

The following individual members and firms were present:—Mr. F. Austin, Mr. C. Champkin, the Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, C.M.G., Mr. M. P. Talati, The Advertising and Publicity Bureau (Major Cragh), Messrs. Arculli Bros. (Mr. Omar el Arculli), The Asiatic Petroleum Co. (S.C.), Ltd. (Mr. W. H. Bell), The Bank of East Asia, Ltd. (Mr. Li Tse Fong), Messrs. Botelho Bros. (Mr. A. A. Botelho), Messrs. Bradley & Co., Ltd. (Mr. J. A. Plummer and Mr. A. Macgown), The British-American Tobacco Co. (China), Ltd. (Mr. M. St. J. Walsh), Messrs. Butterfield & Swire (Mr. T. H. R. Shaw), The Central Agency, Ltd. (Mr. J. Rodger), The Dairy Farm, Ice and Cold Storage Co., Ltd. (Mr. A. Stevenson), Messrs. Denoon (the Hon. Mr. W. E. L. Shenton), Messrs. Dowdell & Co., Ltd. (Mr. J. P. Warren), The Douglas S.S. Co., Ltd. (Mr. A. H. White), Messrs. Fung Tang (Mr. Wong Tak Kwong), Messrs. Gibb, Livingston & Co., Ltd. (the Hon. Mr. S. A. Gordon Mackie and Mr. S. A. Arthur), Messrs. Gilman & Co., Ltd. (Mr. R. B. Sheepshanks), Messrs. A. Goekke & Co. (Mr. W. Foraita and Mr. H. Ammann), The Green Island Cement Co., Ltd. (Mr. T. O. T. Beck), Messrs. W. A. Hannibal & Co. (Mr. H. T. Buxton), The Hong Kong Electric Co., Ltd. (Mr. J. Douglas Butcher), The Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation (Mr. V. M. Grayburn), Messrs. J. D. Hutchison & Co. (Mr. T. E. Pearce and Mr. P. S. Cassidy), The Indo-China Steam Navigation Co., Ltd. (Mr. E. F. Aucott), Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd. (the Hon. Mr. J. J. Paterson), The Java-China-Japan Lijn (Mr. A. van Gelder), The Kailan Mining Administration (Mr. C. I. Bowker), Messrs. Keller, Kern & Co., Ltd. (Mr. S. Kern), Messrs. W. R. Loxley & Co. (Mr. T. A. Mitchell), Messrs. Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co. (the Hon. Mr. M. T. Johnson), Messrs. John Mannera & Co., Ltd. (Mr. G. C. Johnston), The Marconi International Marine Communication Co., Ltd. (Mr. J. E. Auvache), Messrs. Maxim & Co. (Mr. J. Ribeiro), The Mercantile Bank of India, Ltd. (Mr. L. Sandes), The Mitsubishi Shoji Kaisha (Mr. K. Nakayama), Messrs. Mitsui Bussan Kaisha (Mr. M. Kawana), Messrs. N. S. Moses & Co. (Mr. W. Goldenberg), Messrs. A. B. Moulder & Co., Ltd. (Mr. Wong Oi Kut and Mr. M. A. Williams), The Netherlands Trading Society (Mr. A. Stokkink), Messrs. Reiss, Massey & Co., Ltd. (Mr. B. Lander Lewis and Mr. J. Ormiston), Messrs. Alex. Ross & Co. (China), Ltd. (Mr. W. W. Mackenzie), The Royal Insurance Co., Ltd. (Mr. T. A. Mitchell), The Union Insurance Society of Canton, Ltd. (Mr. P. Launder), The Union Trading Co., Ltd. (Mr. S. M. Churn), Messrs. Harry-Wickson & Co., Ltd. (the Hon. Mr. J. Owen Hughes), Messrs. Wilkinson & Grist (Mr. C. E. L. Grist).

## CHINESE WANTED IN PENANG.

### QUESTION OF BAIL RAISED IN COURT.

#### ESCORT ARRIVES IN HONG KONG.

Before Mr. W. Schofield at Central Magistracy, an interesting legal discussion in connection with the position of a Chinese, who is wanted in Penang on a charge of larceny of Rupees 75,000, occurred yesterday.

Mr. Hin Shing Lo, for the fugitive, informed the Court that he had been instructed by Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist and asked for a date to be fixed for the hearing of the case. He wished to be informed whether the accused was detained by the police on a provisional warrant or by an endorsed warrant sent over from Rangoon. These were small details which nevertheless were of importance to the defence.

Mr. H. C. Macnamara, representing the "private prosecutor" in connection with the criminal charge against the fugitive, said a Sub-Inspector from Rangoon, who was to be the escort, had arrived here. He (Mr. Macnamara) thought the best thing was to remand the case until this morning for the attendance of this police escort from Rangoon.

### Changed His Mind.

"Apparently the accused has changed his mind about going back to Rangoon," commented Mr. Macnamara.

Mr. Lo said he must disagree. The accused had not changed his mind; what he did not wish to do was to be compelled to go back with an escort. In point of fact, he did at one time ask his Worship to be permitted to go on a visit to Amoy first without an escort.

His Worship, granting Mr. Lo's application, fixed the hearing for the afternoon of the 28th instant. The question of bail was then brought up by Counsel.

Mr. Lo said that bail was a privilege which might not be denied the accused.

### Objections by Police.

Sub-Inspector Elston said he was instructed to say that in this case, the man was charged with felony so that although the Magistrate had power to order that bail be granted, the Public Prosecutor (Mr. Fitzroy) said that the accused had no right to demand bail in a case of felony. "I ask for a remand until to-morrow morning, for the production of the Sub-Inspector from Rangoon and his warrant. I am told that if the man produced a warrant and if your Worship is satisfied that the warrant is correct, your Worship has that right to order the return of the accused. It is not a question of extradition—it is not a question where a man cannot be sent back provided the warrant is in order, whatever the charge may be."

His Worship said he would adjourn the case until this morning and with it the question of bail raised by Mr. Lo.

## GERMAN AEROPLANES FOR MUKDEN.

### CHANG REPORTED TO HAVE GIVEN BIG ORDER.

Mukden, April 17.—According to entirely unconfirmed reports current here to-day Chang Hsueh-liang, the Vice-Commander-in-Chief of the Army, Navy and Air Forces of the National Government of China has placed an order for 29 aeroplanes with German aviation firm. The planes, it is said, will cost Tls. 3,000,000.

Marshal Chang, an aviation enthusiast, is reported as anxious to encourage the development of commercial and military aviation in the northeastern provinces. British, American, German, French and Czechoslovakian manufacturers are said to be engaging in stiff competition for orders from General Chang. Two Chinese engineers are declared to be negotiating German plans to arrange for delivery of planes to the Manchurian Government. The most favourable terms are said to have been offered by the German.

## FILM BEAUTY DEMAND.

### FULL-FEATURED STARS ONLY.

All film stars of the future will have to have wide faces. They will be not only "featured," but full-featured.

The demand for wide-faced girls has come gradually into effect owing to a general change in cinema theatre construction, which has destroyed the old tunnel shape for the balcony formation.

This grows wider with each new theatre, in order that more and more spectators may be accommodated. The balcony shape, though not always the best for sound, tends to preserve the realism of the drama, because the average spectator is nearer to the screen than in the tunnel formation, and is not disconnected, as in the latter case, by listening to huge voices from small figures.

### Elongated Figures.

It tends, however, to distortion of view for people sitting at the side, a problem which cinema engineers of architects have not yet succeeded in overcoming. The figures on the screen become elongated, and thin players, in many cases, look positively emaciated.

That would not be noticeable in studio tests taken of an actress nor in the film as projected in the studio's private theatre, but when it reaches the hall with the wide balcony the thin or even the moderately thin girl becomes a tall skeleton with knife-shaped features.

The future film star, in order to allow for a certain latitude of distortion, will have to have a markedly round face, wide between the cheeks and eyes, with a fairly broad nose.

It is interesting to note that most of the screen favourites created by the talkies, such as Constance Bennett, Nancy Carroll, Madeleine Carroll, and Margaret Grahame, are noticeably wide-featured, and it is also worth noting that many of the longer-established favourites, particularly Mary Pickford, Pola Negri, Greta Garbo, and Betty Whiteford, conform to the same specification.

Thin-featured girls may return with the coming of wide film, for which absence of distortion is claimed.

## SURVEY OF CANADIAN PORTS.

### SIR ALEXANDER GIBB TO STUDY PROBLEMS.

Halifax, Canada.—A general survey of the principal Canadian ocean ports—Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Montreal and Vancouver—is to be undertaken by an expert on the subject. The Dominion Government has invited Sir Alexander Gibb, world-famous British port authority and former director-general of civil engineering to the British Ministry of Transport, to study on the ground the technical and business features of these ports with a view to developing a general plan of operation which will increase their efficiency and further their progress. Sir Alexander will come to Canada shortly on this important mission.

Explaining the object of the Government, Hon. Alfred Durand, Dominion Minister of Marine, said that primarily economy was at the back of the scheme. Her ocean ports were vital links in Canadian development and it was essential that they be administered with the greatest possible degree of efficiency and on sound business principles. Sir Alexander Gibb, he explained, would survey the whole situation and was expected to produce a general plan for improving the service they are intended to render the Canadian people. At the same time each port would be given individual advice on measures which should be taken to improve administrative conditions and to strengthen its strategic position in the world of trade and commerce.

## WARNING TO STAMP COLLECTORS.

### SPANISH ROYAL ISSUES DECLARED NO INVESTMENT.

London, April 16.—A warning to stamp-collectors not to rush to buy modern Spanish stamps has been issued by a well-known London philatelist, Mr. Frank Godden, who, since the Republic was established, has been inundated with enquiries for stamps bearing the heads of the Royal family, especially the 1928 stamp bearing the heads of Alfonso and the Pope. Mr. Godden says it is a mistake to think these stamps will become rare and increase in value, pointing out that Spain, since 1900, has issued 24 sets of stamps, mostly purely commemorative issues with the sole object of raising revenue from collectors.

## COLONIAL TREASURER'S RETIREMENT.

### MR. MESSER LEAVING AFTER 31 YEARS.

Among the Government officials leaving for home by the P. & O. s.s. Rajputana on Saturday is Mr. C. McL. Messer, Colonial Treasurer, who is retiring after nearly 31 years' service.

Mr. Messer was appointed a Cadet on November 10, 1897, and arrived in the Colony the following month. In October, 1908, he was Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of Councils, and the following year he was employed on land registration in the New Territories, also as Police Magistrate for the New Territories—a position which he filled a few years later in addition to being an Assistant Land Officer and member of the Land Court.

In 1907 and subsequent years he was Acting Postmaster General, Head of the Sanitary Department, and Postmaster General, in addition to acting as Colonial Treasurer. In 1913 he became Captain Superintendent of Police, and in December, 1918, he was appointed as Colonial Treasurer, a position which he has held since, together with that of Assessor of Rates, Collector of Stamp Revenue and Estate Duty Commissioner.

## ROYAL VISITORS IN WASHINGTON.

### POSE FOR PICTURES UNDER CHERRY BLOSSOMS.

Washington, April 16.—Prince and Princess Takamatsu of Japan today solemnly placed wreaths on the Tomb of America's Unknown Soldier before the Japanese Imperial visitors proceeded to visit interesting points in and about Washington.

Prince and Princess Takamatsu were especially interested in the home of George Washington at Mount Vernon, Virginia. They strolled through the grounds at Mount Vernon and then visited the home of General Robert E. Lee, commander of the Armies of the Confederacy during the Civil War. For photographers Prince and Princess Takamatsu posed under the cherry blossoms along the banks of the Potomac. The cherry trees which are now in bloom here are symbols of friendship between the United States and Japan.

Their Imperial Highnesses ascended to the top of the Washington Monument. The Prince walked down all 893 steps while Princess Takamatsu used the elevator.

Following their visit to the National Monument, Prince and Princess Takamatsu visited the Lincoln Memorial. To-night the Imperial visitors were the guests of Mr. K. Debuchi, Japanese Ambassador to the United States, at the fashionable Mayflower Hotel. Many persons prominent in social and official life in Washington attended Ambassador Debuchi's banquet.

Prince and Princess Takamatsu will soon begin their tour of the United States and Canada. They will travel 6000 miles before they sail for San Francisco from Japan on May 23.



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**"THE OLD BOYS."**EMPIRE BUILDERS HOME  
FOR GOOD.

SOME SOUTH COAST STUDIES.

(BY SIR JOHN FORTER FRASER IN THE  
"SUNDAY TIMES".)

You find them in the more comfortable hotels on the South Coast. I think they have contempt for the big and swaggy new-fangled places where there is dancing with afternoon tea and a band plays in the gaudy lounge after dinner and there are other confounded noisy modern contraptions. They like the old-fashioned smoking-room with old easy chairs and no women about. They continue to wear gaiters, though "spats" have rather gone out of fashion. Their first interest in the morning paper is to read the "deaths column" and then turn to the "wills and bequests."

You know the old boy with his table near a window and his back to the fire. Imagining him humming "No Serenade" gone; thought he was dead long ago; remember him well in the "Herald" bit of a duffer. Ah, I remember Gubbins would have cut up for more than that. That fool of a son, however, will soon get through it. Waiter! this aloud, "Take away this white stuff; I want brown bread and—here, tell that cook to wash the proper way to boil eggs in three minutes, not half an hour. Where's that draught coming from? Of course, there is a draught; I think I'd say there was a draught if there wasn't one. Anyway, shut that door over there!"

**Straight, Steady Eyes.**

Now and then there is a ruddy-faced portly old boy; but must have parchment tint on the cheeks, and they all have straight, steady eyes, like those of district magistrates, and for newcomers, week-enders, and especially those of the motoring gang who come bustling in for lunch, there is a "Who the devil are you, sir?" sort of question.

I've run across them in earlier days; a colonel in the Persian Gulf; a man who had been building railways half his life in South Africa; ex-officials from Crown Colonies; a soldier or two, one with a limp, maybe an old bullet or gout; a man who had been in the tea business in China; others, not definite, but they've drifted home, retired after a generation of work in distant parts. Married, possibly; teachers, probably.

Out in Africa, India, elsewhere, they have had stretches of loneliness. So they sit alone, each with his "separate table" against the wall. Nobody has ever suggested the pleasure of a round-table and that they should dine together; and, of course, they've never thought of it themselves. Besides, there might be difficulties. The half-pay general, with a gallant career in India, does not mind an occasional game of chess with that ten-dollar man from China, especially as he usually defeats him, but, hang it all, one can't be expected to eat with the fellow.

**Out of Touch.**

They've all been so long from England they are rather out of touch with things. They had been Burma sahibs in the East, commanded regiments, in the King's name ruled patches of Africa bigger than Yorkshire, directed the construction of bridges over broad rivers, kept the old flag flying over the British consulate in god-forsaken lands, written voluminous despatches to Whitehall; one, at any rate, over that Shikarize affair, was the centre of a debate in the House of Commons fifteen years ago—but those are old stories; and now they are home for good.

Lord, how in those sweltering years, expatriated, doing their whack for old England not caring an anna what they were doing, they had stultifyingly visioned when they would have earned their pensions and settled down comfortably at home for good!

The general has more than once in the smoking-room told the consul what he would do if the Government only gave him a chance. The name of Mussolini is mentioned.

**Bengal and Kenya.**

However, it is a pleasant morning, and the collector from Bengal is going to play golf with some London lawyer chap with a weak chest he's run across in the Tarbert Club, which makes a point of inviting gentlemen of position visiting the South Coast town to be temporary members. The collector from Bengal is a decent fellow, a bit too talkative, especially about his game, and gets on the nerves of the man from Kenya. There was one of the pioneers in Kenya who reads a novel a day and has to visit the chemist's to

(Continued at foot of next column.)

**BUSINESS CONTRACTS.**AMERICAN CONSULATE  
GENERAL'S LIST.

The following is a list of American firms or individuals who desire to establish connections with merchants in Hong Kong and who invite correspondence. No responsibility is assumed as to the standing of the persons or firms named. Further information may be obtained at the American Consulate General.

**RADIO RECEIVING SETS AND PIANOS.**—C. O. Baptista & Co., 1130, South Wabash Ave., Chicago Ill., manufacturers of radios and exporters of pianos for the W. W. Kimball Company of Chicago, desire to export the above to Hong Kong. Radio catalogue and price list may be seen at the Consulate General.

**CALIFORNIA FRUIT AND HONEY.**—Robert Fulton, Silver Peak Guest Ranch, Walnut, Cal., desires to export the above to Hong Kong.

**"ENFANT" RADIO RECEIVING SETS.**—Emerson Radio and Phonograph Corp., 641-649, Sixth Ave., New York, N.Y., desires to export the above to Hong Kong. Further information may be obtained at the American Consulate General.

**PLYMOUTH (LA BIX GUK).**—John Powell & Co., Inc., 114, East 32 Street, New York, N.Y., desires to purchase the above.

**GIGGAL-SIMONS & Co.,** 473, State Street, Boston, Mass., desires to obtain the representation of shippers of ginger.

**HUMBERG FLANDEL SKOONS.**—J. Steinberg & Son, Inc., 163, Mercer Street, New York, N.Y., seeks purchasers of the above in Hong Kong. Samples and prices may be seen at the Consulate General.

**LEITCHES.**—E. Cherry, Inc., 230, Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa., desires to have samples of the above together with C.I.F. Philadelphia quotations.

**DRELLING & TAPPING MACHINES.**—Superior Machine Tool Co., Kokomo, Ind., seeks an agent for the above in Hong Kong. Catalogue and price list may be seen at the Consulate General.

**BURGESS GLASS.**—P. C. Valentine, 720, Farrington Lane, Burlington, Cal., desires to export the above to Hong Kong.

**East Glories.**

Now and then the old dictatorial Adam will out. A taximan with Bohemian attitude toward customers receives sharp reprimand. The taximan grins; he has had quite a lot of experience with funny old gentlemen. That particular funny old gentleman a dozen years ago was Acting-Resident in one of the British Dependencies; generals called him "sir," and the guard stood at the salute when he passed. Now he potters along the esplanade, tells the head waiter about the pictures—he is very fond about the movies—he saw yesterday afternoon, and a young taxi-driver is cruelly sarcastic towards him. Dear, dear!

**"Dull Old Buffers."**

When ordinary holiday-makers, the jolly men with plump wives, and who don't see the good of going to the seaside unless you're prepared to enjoy yourself, cast a glance toward those lonely occupants at the separate tables, they think they are just dull old buffers toddling through their final years.

Ah! They would do better if they doffed their hats to them, especially those who have served their country in far climes. Stay-at-homes do not realise how those old buffers have kept clean the prestige of Britain. Their names are not flouted in the newspapers like those of cheap politicians. Officialism has stiffened their manner, but in a chatty atmosphere they can unbend, with little reminiscences dancing into the conversation. They have done their jobs and now they draw their limited pensions.

(Continued at foot of next column.)

**BRITAIN'S IMPORTS  
OF APPLES.**19,000,000 BUSHELS FROM  
AMERICA.

Is it realised what a valuable asset the apple is apart from its benefit to health? It might be asserted to be one of the largest employers of labour in the world, from the preparation of the land to the delivery of the finished article to the consumer.

This applies to commercial crops of course. Preparation sometimes entails forest clearance and irrigation. Then there is planting, grafting, pruning, chemical spraying, grading and packing.

These operations are the work of the producer, and behind those actually employed on the spot are the implement and machinery makers, in metal and wood; the chemists and chemical works, oster growers and basket makers; foresters, sawyers, and box and barrel makers, and large quantities of paper, etc., are used for packing purposes.

Road, rail and ocean transport form another stage, in each section of which labour is first of all employed. In the way of special construction: To trace a box of apples from the growing area in New Zealand would reveal an enormous boon to employment.

Then there are the cider and preserve industries, with all they require in labour, machinery, glass, tin, earthenware, labelling, etc.

**Enormous Output.**

A few figures will indicate what the apple industry means. During the present Canadian and United States season over 19,000,000 bushels have been shipped to the Continent and the United Kingdom, the Canadian contribution, although only a little under a fourth of the total, being a record.

Arrangements have been made to ship over 2,000,000 bushels from Tasmania. Allotments of shipping space have been made for about 500,000 bushels from Western Australia. Space has also been reserved for other parts of Australia and New Zealand.

Imports of apples in the first week of last month, from various sources, mainly North America, amounted to 4,400 tons.

General supplies include South African grapes, plums, pears, pineapples, melons, mangoes, quinces, pomegranates, nectarines, and granadillas; Australian pears, grapes, and plums; Jamaica and other bananas; Argentine grapes, plums, peaches, and pears; home-grown grapes and forced rhubarb; Tunis dates and oranges, grape fruit, lemons, custard apples, cranberries, pineapples, pears, and grapes from various sources.

**FLOOD'S HAVOC.**WATER TOUCHES RECORD  
HIGH LEVEL.BRIDGE WASHED AWAY IN  
CASTLE PEAK ROAD.

The Taiipo motor road which suffered heavy damage as a result of heavy rains on Sunday and Monday will probably be open for traffic today or tomorrow as rapid progress has been made in the work of repairing it. The biggest obstacle at the moment appears to be the gaping hole in Shatin where Dr. Farr's motor-car met with an accident on Monday.

The tar was retrieved on Tuesday and found to have suffered very little damage. A start was immediately made to fill in the road. The Castle Peak Road, it is feared, will be closed for a much longer period, as there has been quite a number of small washouts. A bridge has been wrecked at So Kom Wah on the other side of Tai Lam Cheung and until easy access can be had to the bridge it is difficult to estimate the time that will be required before the road will be fit for traffic again.

The heavy floods as a result of the cloudburst can be visualised from the water marks left. In many places the water rose above the railings of the road bridges. In addition many old Chinese bridges have been swept completely away. As reported previously much damage has been done at the Shing Mun valley but it is gratifying to note that the water supply will not be affected.

**LORD IRWIN'S  
SERVICES TO INDIA.**

INDIAN PRINCES TRIBUTE.

New Delhi.—A warm tribute to Lord Irwin was paid at a meeting of the Chamber of Princes, at which resolutions expressing loyalty to the Throne and appreciation of the attitude of the British Government were also adopted, as well as a motion authorising representatives to carry on the negotiations begun at the Round-table Conference.

The Maharajah of Sirmur moved that the Chamber record with appreciation the devotion and ability of the rulers and Ministers who represented the Indian States at the Round-table Conference, supporting in principle the scheme outlined which secured for all parties their legitimate and cherished rights.

This resolution gave rise to further more discussion, one speaker urging that the rights of small States should be adequately safeguarded, while the Maharajah of Rewa described the scheme as a huge experiment necessitating rigorous examination. The motion was then unanimously adopted.

In connection with this resolution the Maharajah of Dhampur moved and the Maharajah of Kapurthala, the Maharajah of Alwar, and the Rajah of Simla supported a motion providing that the Chamber should authorise representatives to carry on the discussions and negotiations subject to final confirmation and ratification by the Chamber of Princes and by each individual State.

**Lord Irwin's Services.**

Finally, the Maharajah of Patiala rose to record the deep sense of obligation which India owed to Lord Irwin for his vivid sympathy and his espousal of the country's cause in face of the gravest difficulties. Lord Irwin, he said, had won the heart of every chief, and in the future history would record his great services. The Nawab of Cambay, the Rajah of Kotla, and the Maharajah of Bikanir all seconded the motion, which was carried amidst acclamation.

The Viceroy, replying, said that he was deeply touched by the Maharajah of Patiala's remarks. Five years, he declared, moved very quickly, and everyone was open to criticism, but he felt that he had made fewer mistakes than some of his critics would have made had they occupied his position. He had never lost faith in winning through, although the immediate past had been an anxious period. He was happy, he said, that he was to be succeeded by Lord Willingdon, who would prove a wise counsellor and a good friend. Lord Irwin assured the princes that the Government of India would always assist them to the utmost. He concluded by bidding all the assembled princes an affectionate fare-well.

**CHINESE MARKET  
DIFFICULTIES.**JAPAN FACING HARD  
COMPETITION.

Tokyo, April 17.—Commenting on recent statements made in London by Sir Ernest Thompson, the Chairman of the British Economic Mission to the Far East, spokesmen for the Japan Cotton Dealers' and Manufacturers' Association to-day expressed doubt that the Lancashire textile industrialists can regain their market in China.

The Japanese manufacturers of cotton goods contended that even Japanese, with low production costs, are finding it difficult to compete in the China market. They insisted that not only is China meeting a large part of her own demand but she is exporting cotton goods.

It was predicted here that as the textile industry in China continues to expand the Chinese Government will increase its import tariff schedules on cotton goods, thus closing the market entirely to the Japanese as well as to the British manufacturers.

Declaring that "there is little hope for the Lancashire manufacturers to expand their market in China" the Japanese suggested that instead of shipping piece goods to China the Lancashire industrialists might find a market for ready-made clothing or other finished cotton products.

In statements to the Press this week Sir Ernest Thompson said that while Japan is virtually a closed market to the Lancashire cotton industry China may still be regarded as a profitable field if the British manufacturers adopt modern methods of trade, reduce production costs and create better sales organizations.

**NEW HOPE FOR  
FARMERS.**ELECTRICITY SUPPLY  
ADVANTAGES.

The word "electricity" has become one to conjure with throughout a large area of the English countryside lying north-north-east and south-west of Bedford, where its rapidly increasing use is bringing prosperity to agriculture and industry, and increased comfort to the cottagers' homes writes a London *Morning Post* correspondent.

This is the result of the rural supply scheme initiated by the Electricity Commission last year. I have to-day made a tour of the area, which comprises more than 100 square miles, visiting farms in which power has only been available for farm use, such as milking, meal grinding, manure pulping, and incubation of eggs, during the past few weeks.

**Economies Pay for Current.**

One large scale poultry farmer, who had not long installed the electrically heated foster-mother coops for his newly hatched chickens, informed me that he was amazed at the results. "I would never go back," he declared, "to the old system when coops had to be heated by paraffin lamps. It was no uncommon thing to find a large proportion of the chickens dead in the morning, perhaps owing to temperature variations. With this apparatus I can keep the coops at an even temperature, and since it was put in, I have scarcely lost a single chicken out of many hundreds. Not only has the mortality rate been wiped out, but there is no doubt whatever that the electric heating makes the chickens grow faster, stronger, and bigger."

This farmer has already more than saved the cost of the current through economies he has been able to effect. Whereas, previously, he ground all his meal for pigs and other stock by hand, the whole week's supply is now ground on the farm in two hours.

Application of electricity to market gardening on a large scale was demonstrated to me. This was the watering of twelve sheds of young cucumbers by electric power with water which, by means of an apparatus called an "immersion pump," is kept at the same temperature as the hothouse—an essential factor in successful cultivation. The market gardener told me that the electrical watering had resulted in remarkably fast growing vegetables in first-rate condition. The apparatus is the invention of the Bedford electricity authorities, and is probably the only one of its kind now in use.

**Aid to Industry.**

On the industrial side, since the great local brick works stopped generating their own power and availed themselves of the new

source of supply, their output has quadrupled. It is now 1,300 million bricks per annum, and the works buy power at the rate of 28d. per thousand units. The works, in four years, have taken their place as the largest in the world. Other advantages of the local electricity facilities here are that whereas, previously, voltage variation was sometimes 150 to 300, it is now regular, and the electric motors can be safely left for months. Current, too, works the huge "navvy" which is the only apparatus of its kind in the country; weighs 375 tons, and carries out Oxford shale equivalent to 80,000 bricks every hour, or five millions a week.

I was informed by an official of the electricity department that intensive developments are expected before the completion of the scheme at the end of this year.

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M.V. "DUISBURG"	(1) Genoa, Rotterdam & Hamburg	23 May
M.V. "HAYELLAND"	(2) Genoa, Rotterdam & Hamburg	30 May

Other Ports of Call if Inducement offers.

**ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE.**

VESSEL.	FROM.	DUE HONG KONG.
M.V. "DUISBURG"	(1) ... ..	26 Apr.
S.S. "TIRPITZ"	(2) ... ..	28 Apr.
M.V. "HAYELLAND"	(1) ... ..	28 Apr.
M.V. "SAUERLAND"	(2) ... ..	24 May

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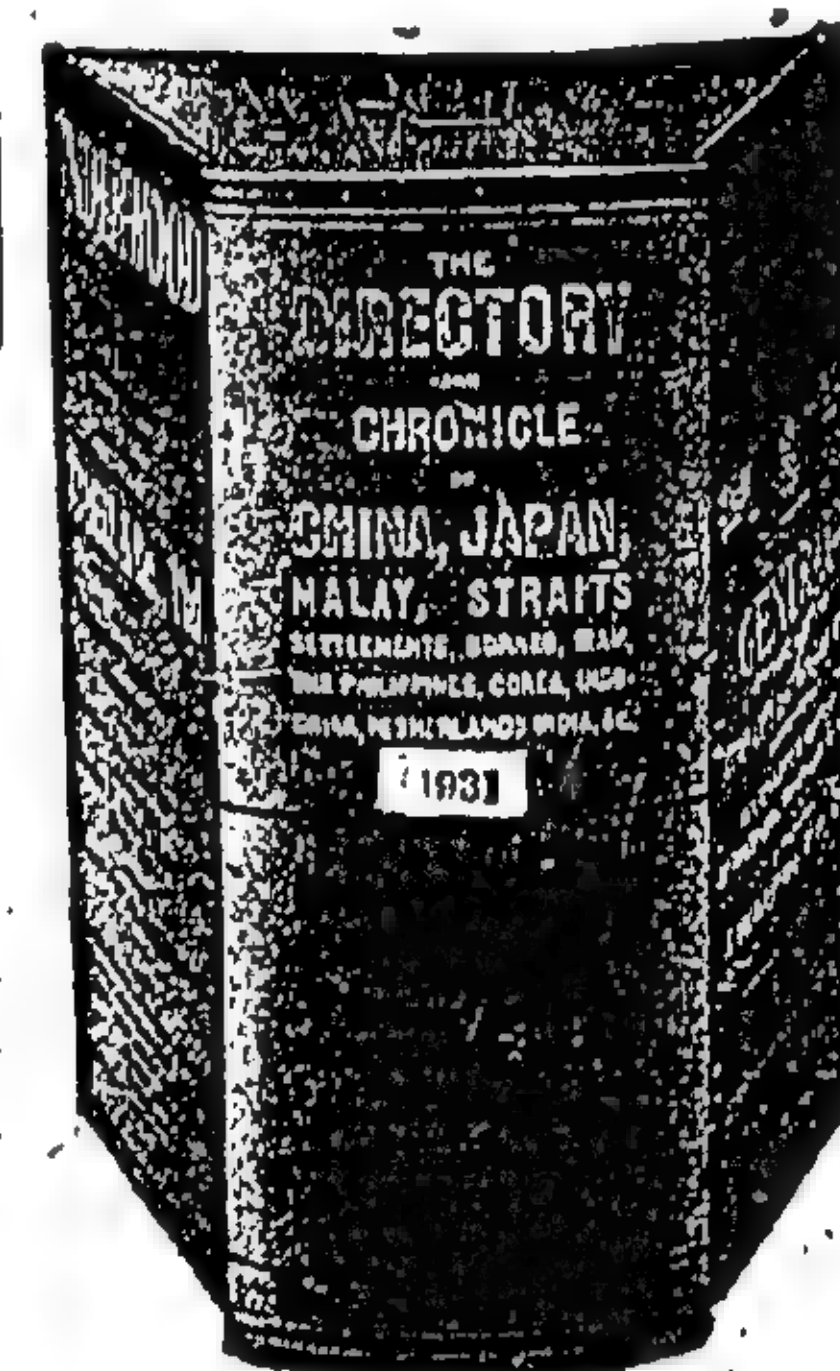
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1931

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## PASSENGERS

## Arrivals.

The following passengers arrived yesterday by R.M.S. Empress of Canada: Mrs. E. Bayot, Mr. S. R. Walter, Mrs. Anna Wong Mann, Miss Rose Mann, Mr. H. A. Keller, Mr. J. H. Rummell, Mr. Shuipo Yung, Mr. J. Obieta, Miss Matthews, Mr. and Mrs. J. Yulo, Miss M. E. Yulo, Mr. Jose Yulo, Jr., Mr. L. F. Yulo, Mr. Ramon Yulo, Miss C. Yulo, Mr. and Mrs. G. Apucible, Mr. and Mrs. P. Limjap, Master E. Limjap, Miss E. Limjap, Mr. Jose Simon, Rev. J. A. Fisher, Rev. D. G. Tiernan, Mr. and Mrs. J. Guevara, Miss V. Guevara, Mr. and Mrs. L. de Prada, Mrs. G. Tjos, Mr. Todoros Liu, Mr. and Mrs. E. Dowson, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Glinister, Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Valentine, Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Tracy, Master J. W. Tracy, Miss H. J. Tracy, Mr. and Mrs. T. Miranda, Master A. Miranda, Miss P. Miranda, Master J. Miranda, Master L. Miranda, Master T. Miranda, Master E. Miranda, Mrs. J. Miller, Capt. and Mrs. J. L. Aubrey, Mr. A. Teodoro, Mr. Henry Lewis, Mr. J. J. Judah, Mr. P. J. Judah, Mrs. Culbertson, Mr. C. D. Culbertson, Mr. T. Sidali, Mr. M. Flores, Mr. F. Gumpo, Mr. T. G. Cardula, Mr. P. de Jesus, Mr. C. Genuino, Mr. V. Genuino, Mrs. D. Bulick, Mrs. B. Bulick, Mrs. L. Lewis, Mrs. T. Llesner, Mr. J. A. Scott, Mr. de Santo, Mr. O. P. White, Mr. John Canson, Miss J. Taylor, Mr. W. R. Cuthran, Mr. J. A. Christensen, Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Osa, Miss J. Osa, Master N. A. Osa, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey, Mr. and Mrs. E. Dettler, Miss Dettler, Mr. W. Moss, Mr. H. Kuchler, Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Richardson, Mrs. Haswell.

## Departures.

The following passengers left yesterday by S.S. Changtse: Mr. and Mrs. W. Glendinning, Miss M. Glendinning, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Hume, Miss M. J. Hume, Mr. H. E. Hudson, Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Gilligan, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Foster, Mr. C. J. Meager, Dr. C. E. North, Mr. F. H. Neale, Mr. and Mrs. T. O'Gorman, Miss B. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Seth, Mr. Cecil Trincey.

## SIAMESE MONARCH IN CANADA.

## CEREMONY CANCELLED.

Vancouver, B.C., April 16.—When His Majesty, the King of Siam, reaches Vancouver aboard the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Japan he will be welcomed to Canada in the name of King George by Hon. Daniel Alexander MacDonald, the Chief Justice of the Court of King's Bench. Because King Prajadhipok is suffering a slight indisposition all pomp and ceremony which had been planned for the welcome here has been cancelled. To-day the appointment of Chief Justice MacDonald to represent His Britannic Majesty was announced.

As much rest and quiet as possible will be provided for King Prajadhipok when he arrives here with his Queen and other members of the Royal Family of Siam, by special train. His Majesty will cross the continent to New York where he will undergo treatment for an optical ailment.

## HONG KONG METEOROLOGICAL REGISTER.

## Hong Kong Observatory, April 23.

	Previous Day at 4 p.m.	On Date at 10 a.m.	On Date at 4 p.m.
Barometer...	29.71	29.85	29.84
Temperature...	73	81	73
Humidity...	86	81	91
Wind...			
Direction...	S.W.	S.W.	E.
Force...	3	0	4
Weather...	B.O.	0	O.S.
Rain...	0.0	0.0	0.0

Highest sea-air temperature, 24.85  
Lowest open-air temperature, 21.72

B=Blue sky; C=Cloudy; D=Drizzle; F=Fog; L=Lightning; M=Mist; O=Overcast; P=Passing showers; Q=Squalls; R=Rain; T=Thunder.

## HONG KONG TIDE TABLE.

## From April 23 to 29, 1931.

Day of Month	Date	High Water		Low Water	
		Time	Height	Time	Height
Thurs	23	h. m.	ft. in.	h. m.	ft. in.
		01 37	5 5	04 40	3 2
		11 51	6 7	20 10	0 9
Fri	24				
		12 35	6 0	21 20	0 9
Sat	25				
		12 28	6 4	22 33	0 9
Sun	26				
		14 40	6 1	23 30	0 9
		08 25	4 2	10 15	4 0
		16 25	6 0		
Tues	27				
		07 50	4 5	09 20	1 0
		17 10	6 0	21 50	0 9
Wed	28				
		07 55	4 9	10 25	1 1
		18 20	6 9	12 50	2 8

## ADVERTISED SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG

## ALEXANDRIA.

Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## MOY.

Taiyuan, B. & S., April 23.  
Huiyang, Douglas, April 24.  
Sirdhana, B.I., April 24.  
Tianan, J.C.J.L., April 25.  
Suisang, Jardine's, April 26.  
Anhui, B. & S., April 27.  
Hatching, Douglas, April 28.  
Tainan, B. & S., April 29.  
Tikemang, J.C.J.L., April 30.  
Hatching, Douglas, May 1.  
Hosang, Jardine's, May 6.  
Talaia, B.I., May 8.  
Tikarung, J.C.J.L., May 8.  
Kutsang, Jardine's, May 19.  
Santhia, B.I., May 24.

## ANTWERP.

Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
Hakusan Maru, N.Y.K., May 16.  
Java, Manners, May 22.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Hosang, Jardine's, May 30.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## AUSTRALIAN PORTS.

Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., April 25.  
Nellore, E. & A., May 1.  
Taiping, B. & S., May 10.  
Kitsano Maru, N.Y.K., May 23.  
Tanda, E. & A., May 30.

## BALTO PORTS.

Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Java, Manners, May 22.

## BALTIMORE.

Tweedbank, Bank, May 4.

## BANGKOK.

Kwangtung, B. & S., April 26.  
Kaying, B. & S., May 3.

## BARCELONA.

Fulda, Melchers, May 2.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## BELAWAN-DELL.

Van Houtz, J.C.J.L., April 23.

## BOMBAY.

Tottori Maru, N.Y.K., April 27.  
Yamagata Maru, N.Y.K., April 30.  
Kiddapore, P. & O., May 5.  
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, May 10.  
Iyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 11.  
Cracovia, Dodwell's, May 17.  
Comorin, P. & O., May 23.

## BOSTON.

Taiyuan Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Tweedbank, Bank, May 4.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Suisang, Jardine's, May 10.  
Anka Maru, N.Y.K., May 23.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## BREMEN.

Franken, Melchers, April 25.  
Fulda, Melchers, May 2.  
Trave, Melchers, May 17.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## BRINDISI.

Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, May 10.  
Cracovia, Dodwell's, May 17.

## CALCUTTA.

Akita Maru, N.Y.K., April 29.  
Takada, B.I., May 5.  
Kumang, Jardine's, May 8.  
Nagata Maru, N.Y.K., May 8.  
Sirdhana, B.I., May 13.  
Suisang, Jardine's, May 10.  
Tilawa, B.I., May 27.

## CASABLANCA.

Perseus, B.F., April 23.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.

## CHEFOO.

Huichow, B. & S., May 1.  
Kueichow, B. & S., May 15.

## COLOMBO.

Rajputana, P. & O., April 25.  
Tottori Maru, N.Y.K., April 27.  
Felix Roussel, M.M., April 28.  
Yamagata Maru, N.Y.K., April 30.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Kiddapore, P. & O., May 5.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 7.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, May 10.  
Iyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 11.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
General Metzinger, M.M., May 12.  
Hakusan Maru, N.Y.K., May 16.  
Cracovia, Dodwell's, May 17.  
Comorin, P. & O., May 23.  
Sphinx, M.M., May 25.  
Burdwan, P. & O., May 30.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 30.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## COPENHAGEN.

Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Java, Manners, May 22.

## DALNY.

Ichang, B. & S., April 23.  
Huichow, B. & S., April 27.  
Kueichow, B.F., May 2.  
Tainan, B. & S., May 4.

## DUTCH PORTS.

Franken, Melchers, April 25.  
Perseus, B.F., April 23.  
Fulda, Melchers, May 2.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 7.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Vogtland, Jensen, May 9.  
Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
Nanking, Gilman's, May 12.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
City of Athens, Bank, May 16.  
Hakusan Maru, N.Y.K., May 16.  
Trave, Melchers, May 17.  
Java, Manners, May 22.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Hosang, Jardine's, May 30.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## FOOCHOW.

Huiyang, Douglas, April 24.  
Chipshing, Jardine's, April 28.  
Hatching, Douglas, April 28.  
Huichow, B. & S., May 1.  
Cheongshing, Jardine's, May 10.  
Kueichow, B. & S., May 15.

## GENOA.

Fulda, Melchers, May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Vogtland, Jensen, May 9.  
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, May 10.  
Nanking, Gilman's, May 12.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
Tokyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 15.  
Cracovia, Dodwell's, May 17.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Elpenor, B.F., May 20.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## GLASGOW.

Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
Elpenor, B.F., May 20.

## GOTHENBURG.

Nanking, Gilman's, May 12.

## HAIPHONG AND HOIHOW.

Kiungchow, B. & S., April 24.  
Kueichow, B. & S., May 8.

## HAMBURG.

Franken, Melchers, April 25.  
Perseus, B.F., April 23.  
Fulda, Melchers, May 2.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 7.  
Vogtland, Jensen, May 9.  
Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
Nanking, Gilman's, May 12.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
City of Athens, Bank, May 16.  
Trave, Melchers, May 17.  
Java, Manners, May 22.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Burdwan, P. & O., May 30.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 30.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## HAVRE.

Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
City of Athens, Bank, May 16.  
Elpenor, B.F., May 20.

## HONOLULU.

Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., April 29.  
Tritsuta Maru, N.Y.K., May 13.  
Rakuyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 23.  
Asama Maru, N.Y.K., May 27.

## JAPAN PORTS.

Comorin, P. & O., April 24.  
Sirdhana, B.I., April 24.  
Emp. of Canada, C.P.S., April 25.  
Achilles, B.F., April 26.  
Dakar Maru, N.Y.K., April 26.  
Duisburg, Jensen, April 28.  
Suisang, Jardine's, April 26.  
Alipore, P. & O., April 27.  
Sphinx, M.M., April 27.  
Tokyo Maru, N.Y.K., April 27.  
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., April 28.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, April 28.  
Kaga Maru, N.Y.K., April 29.  
Penang Maru, N.Y.K., April 29.  
Tirpitz, Jensen, April 29.  
Katori Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Sumatra, Gilman's, May 2.  
Tuyama Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.

Tyandareus, B.F., May 2.  
Monclier, Dodwell's, May 4.  
Hosang, Jardine's, May 6.  
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., May 8.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 8.  
Kashmir, P. & O., May 8.  
Menestheus, B.F., May 8.  
Tanda, E. & A., May 9.  
Tilawa, B.I., May 9.  
Havelland, Jensen, May 9.  
Porthos, M.M., May 11.  
Tritsuta Maru, N.Y.K., May 13.  
Lohn, Melchers, May 15.  
Diomed, B.F., May 18.  
Kutsang, Jardine's, May 19.  
Nagata, Gilman's, May 22.  
Ranpura, P. & O., May 22.  
Sauerland, Jensen, May 24.  
Cimoncaux, M.M., May 25.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 25.  
Asama Maru, N.Y.K., May 27.  
Gange, Dodwell's, May 27.  
Malaya, Manners, May 29.

Van Houtz, J.C.J.L., April 23.  
Rajputana, P. & O., April 25.  
Akita Maru, N.Y.K., April 25.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Kiddapore, P. & O., May 5.  
Takada, B.I., May 5.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 7.  
Kumang, Jardine's, May 8.  
Nagata Maru, N.Y.K., May 8.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Iyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 11.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
Nanking, Gilman's, May 12.  
Sirdhana, B.I., May 13.  
Hakusan Maru, N.Y.K., May 16.  
Suisang, Jardine's, May 17.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Comorin, P. & O., May 23.  
Tilawa, B.I., May 27.  
Burdwan, P. & O., May 30.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 30.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

Pres. Grant, A.M.L., April 25.  
Tuyama Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Tweedbank, Bank, May 4.  
Pres. Cleveland, Dollar, May 12.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Siamese Prince, Furness, May 10.  
Asama Maru, N.Y.K., May 27.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

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Tuyama Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
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Pres. Cleveland, Dollar, May 12.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Siamese Prince, Furness, May 10.  
Asama Maru, N.Y.K., May 27.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## LISBON.

Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## LIVERPOOL.

Tuyama Maru, N.Y.K., May 15.  
Elpenor, B.F., May 20.

## LONDON.

Rajputana, P. & O., April 25.  
Perseus, B.F., April 23.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Glenluce, Jardine's, May 7.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Col. di Lana, Dodwell's, May 10.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
City of Athens, Bank, May 16.  
Hakusan Maru, N.Y.K., May 16.  
Trave, Melchers, May 17.  
Java, Manners, May 22.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Hosang, Jardine's, May 30.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.

## LOS ANGELES.

Pres. Grant, A.M.L., April 25.  
Chichibu Maru, N.Y.K., April 29.  
Pres. Cleveland, Dollar, May 12.  
Tatsuta Maru, N.Y.K., May 13.  
Rakuyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 23.  
Pres. Pierce, Dollar, May 23.  
Asama Maru, N.Y.K., May 27.

## MANILA.

Kamo Maru, N.Y.K., April 25.  
Pres. Lincoln, Dollar, April 25.  
Tijbadak, J.C.J.L., April 25.  
Emp. of Russia, C.P.S., April 30.  
Nellore, E. & A., May 1.  
Fulda, Melchers, May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Pres. Cleveland, Dollar, May 5.  
Pres. Madison, A.M.L., May 8.  
Nanking, Gilman's, May 12.  
Tikemang, J.C.J.L., May 12.  
Emp. of Japan, C.P.S., May 15.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Pres. Pierce, Dollar, May 19.  
Taiping, B. & S., May 19.  
Kitsano Maru, N.Y.K., May 23.  
Tijnegara, J.C.J.L., May 20.  
Tanda, E. & A., May 30.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## MARSEILLES.

Franken, Melchers, April 25.  
Rajputana, P. & O., April 25.  
Felix Roussel, M.M., April 28.  
Perseus, B.F., April 23.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Vogtland, Jensen, May 9.  
Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
General Metzinger, M.M., May 12.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
Tokyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 15.  
Cracovia, Dodwell's, May 17.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Elpenor, B.F., May 20.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## MESEILLES.

Franken, Melchers, April 25.  
Rajputana, P. & O., April 25.  
Felix Roussel, M.M., April 28.  
Perseus, B.F., April 23.  
Soudan, P. & O., May 2.  
Terukuni Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Kalyan, P. & O., May 9.  
Vogtland, Jensen, May 9.  
Danmark, Manners, May 10.  
Aeneas, B.F., May 12.  
General Metzinger, M.M., May 12.  
Rheinland, Jensen, May 12.  
Tokyo Maru, N.Y.K., May 15.  
Cracovia, Dodwell's, May 17.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Duisburg, Jensen, May 23.  
Elpenor, B.F., May 20.  
Trier, Melchers, May 30.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## NAPLES.

Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Siamese Prince, Furness, May 10.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## NEW YORK, BOSTON, etc.

Pres. Grant, A.M.L., April 25.  
Tuyama Maru, N.Y.K., May 2.  
Pres. Harrison, Dollar, May 3.  
Tweedbank, Bank, May 4.  
Pres. Cleveland, Dollar, May 12.  
Pres. Hayes, Dollar, May 17.  
Siamese Prince, Furness, May 10.  
Asama Maru, N.Y.K., May 27.  
Pres. Fillmore, Dollar, May 31.

## NEWCHWANG.

Ichang, B. & S., April 23.  
Huichow,







# CHINA NAVIGATION COMPANY, LIMITED.

Amoy & Shanghai	"TAIYUAN"	On 23rd Apr. 5 p.m.
Shanghai, Newchwang & Dairen	"ICHANG"	On 23rd Apr. 5 p.m.
Hohow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	"KINGCHOW"	On 24th Apr. Noon
Shanghai	"KINGYUAN"	On 24th Apr. 5 p.m.
Swatow, Shanghai & Tsingtao	"SHANTUNG"	On 26th Apr. 9 a.m.
Swatow & Bangkok	"KWANGTUNG"	On 26th Apr. 2.30 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy, Swatow & Fuzhou	"ANHUI"	On 27th Apr. 4 p.m.
Ningbo, Shanghai	"HUPEH"	On 27th Apr. 5 p.m.
Swatow, Shanghai & Tsingtao	"SUIYANG"	On 28th Apr. 9 a.m.
Amoy & Shanghai	"TSINAN"	On 29th Apr. 5 p.m.
Swatow, Fochow, Weihaiwei, Chefoo & Tientsin	"HUIHOW"	On 1st May, 10 a.m.
Swatow, Shanghai & Tsingtao	"SUNNING"	On 3rd May, 9 a.m.
Swatow & Bangkok	"KAYING"	On 3rd May, 2.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Newchwang & Dairen	"TEAN"	On 4th May, 5 p.m.
Hohow, Pakhoi & Haiphong	"KINGYUAN"	On 8th May, Noon
Swatow, Fochow, Weihaiwei, Chefoo & Tientsin	"KUEICHOW"	On 15th May, Noon

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(Australia Newsagents on the)

STEAMERS	Due Hong Kong	Leave Hong Kong	Leave Marseilles	Due Sydney
TAIPING	12th May	18th May	22nd May	7th June
CHANGE	12th June	18th June	22nd June	8th July
TAIPING	10th July	17th July	20th July	5th Aug.
CHANGE	11th Aug.	18th Aug.	21st Aug.	6th Sept.

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AND OTHER SCANDINAVIAN

& BALTIC PORTS.

SAILING LIST.

Other Sailings:	SHANGHAI, ETC.	CONTINENT, ETC.
M.S. "Danmark"	28th April	10th May
M.S. "Java"	28th May	22nd May
M.S. "Malaya"	28th June	28th June
M.S. "Africa"	27th July	28th July
M.S. "Chile"	30th July	30th August
M.S. "Danmark"	28th August	28th September

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MALAYAN PRINCE ... June 2nd

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## ROYAL OBSERVATORY'S DAILY WEATHER REPORT

STATION	Time	Barometer at Sea Level	Thermometer	Wind	Direction	Force	Rain	Sun	Moon	Phase	Time	Barometer at Sea Level	Thermometer	Wind	Direction	Force	Rain	Sun	Moon	Phase
		Inches	Fahrenheit	Direction	Force	Force	Force	Force	Force	Force										
Windsor	12	29.76	75.5	40	N	1	r	6	29.72	75.4	41	NW	1	o						
Nemuro	11	29.90	75.9		S	4		5	29.41	74.7		SW	3	7						
Hakodate		29.86	75.8		ESE	1			29.33	74.5		SW	7							
Tokio		30.06	76.3		SSE	2			29.63	75.0		S	2							
Kobe		29.92	76.0		S	1			29.63	75.2		W	0							
Nagasaki		29.82	75.7		S	1			29.73	75.5		W	0							
Kagoshima		29.84	75.8		S	1			29.75	75.5		W	0							
Oshima		29.88	75.9		S	2			29.80	75.7		S	2							
Naha		29.90	75.9		S	2			29.86	75.8		S	3							
Ishigakijima		29.88	75.9		S	2			29.86	75.8		SSW	1							
Bonin Island		30.02	76.2		W	1			30.02	76.2		SE	1							
Chefoo	15	29.74	75.4	47	NW	1	r	6	30.02	76.2	48	SW	1	o						
Shanghai	14	29.69	75.4	65	SW	2	r	6	30.08	76.4	50	NW	2	o						
Gutzlaff		29.82	75.7	62	WSW	4	ri		30.18	76.6	52	NNW	6	o						
Wenchow		29.70	75.4	67	S	2	bc	6	29.92	75.9	70	N	4	rf						
Fochow		29.78	75.6	78	S	4	bc	6	29.96	76.1	70	W	4	q						
Amoy		29.80	76.0	86	NW	2	o	5	29.89	75.9	72	S	2	lt						
Swatow		29.84	75.8	88	S	2	bc		29.91	75.9	74		0	bc						
Taihou		29.85	75.8	88	S	4	bc		29.86	75.8	74	NNW	2	bc						
Tainan		29.84	75.7	88	S	2	bc		29.84	75.7	76		0	b						
Koshun		29.82	75.7	86	S	4	bc		29.87	75.8	74		0	b						
Pescadore		29.72	75.4	80	SW	2	eq	6	29.80	75.9	75	NNE	1	bc						
Hong Kong	14	29.72	75.4	80	S	4	bc	6	29.81	75.7	78	SSE	3	o						
Gap Rock		29.69	75.4	81	SSW	4	bc	6	29.77	75.6	76	ESE	2	o						
Macao		29.74	75.6	94	S	3	bc	6	29.84	75.9	79	SSE	2	o						
Hoihow		29.78	75.8	88	S	2	bc	6	29.69	75.4	77	ESE	6	bc						
Frates Island		29.61	75.2	89	SSE	2	bc		29.70	75.4	85	S	2	bc						
Phu Lien	15	29.77	75.6	89	SE	2	bc		29.80	75.7	81	E	2	c						
Tourane		29.73	75.5	94	NNE	4	bc	6	29.84	75.9	79	SSE	2	b						
Cape St. James		29.71	75.5	91	W	0	bc													
Dacao	14	29.70	75.5	98	SE	4	bc		29.84	75.8	74		0	b						
Aparr		29.78	75.8	91	ENE	2	bc													
Tiguaragao		29.76	75.8	91	ENE	2	bc													
Vigan		29.74	75.6	91	ENE	2	bc													
Manila		29.76	75.8	91	ENE	2	bc													
Legaspi		29.76	75.8	91	ENE	2	bc													
Calbayog		29.76	75.8	91	ENE	2	bc													
Tacloban		29.76	75.8	91	ENE	2	bc													
Iloilo		29.74	75.5	91	NE	4	bc													
Cebu		29.76	75.8	98	ESE	2	bc		29.82	75.7	76		0	o						
Sarigao		29.76	75.8	98	ESE	2	bc													
Saipan	11.00	29.81	75.7					4.22												
Guam	12.22	29.81	75.7					4.22												
Yap	11.00	29.79	75.6		ENE	4	bc	5	29.81	75.7		NE	4	bc						
Palow																				
Iabuan	14	29.79	75.6	92	S	4	bc	6	29.81	75.7	82	S	6	bc						

April 22d, 10h. 29m.—A somewhat deep depression is central over N.E. Japan. An anticyclone has formed over N.E. China. Hong Kong rainfall for the 24 hours ending at 10 a.m. to-day, 0.00 inch. Total since January 1, 12.86 inches, against an average of 9.82 inches.

FORECAST FOR THE 24 HOURS ENDING AT NOON ON APRIL 23.

Forecast.	Forecast.
1.—Formosa Channel ... Light, variable winds, freshening from N.E.	
2.—South coast of China between Hong Kong and Lamcocks ... E. winds, moderate; overcast, some rain, cooler.	
3.—Hong Kong to Gap Rock ... E. winds, moderate; overcast, some rain, cooler.	
4.—South coast of China between Hong Kong and Hainan ... E. winds, moderate; overcast, some rain, cooler.	

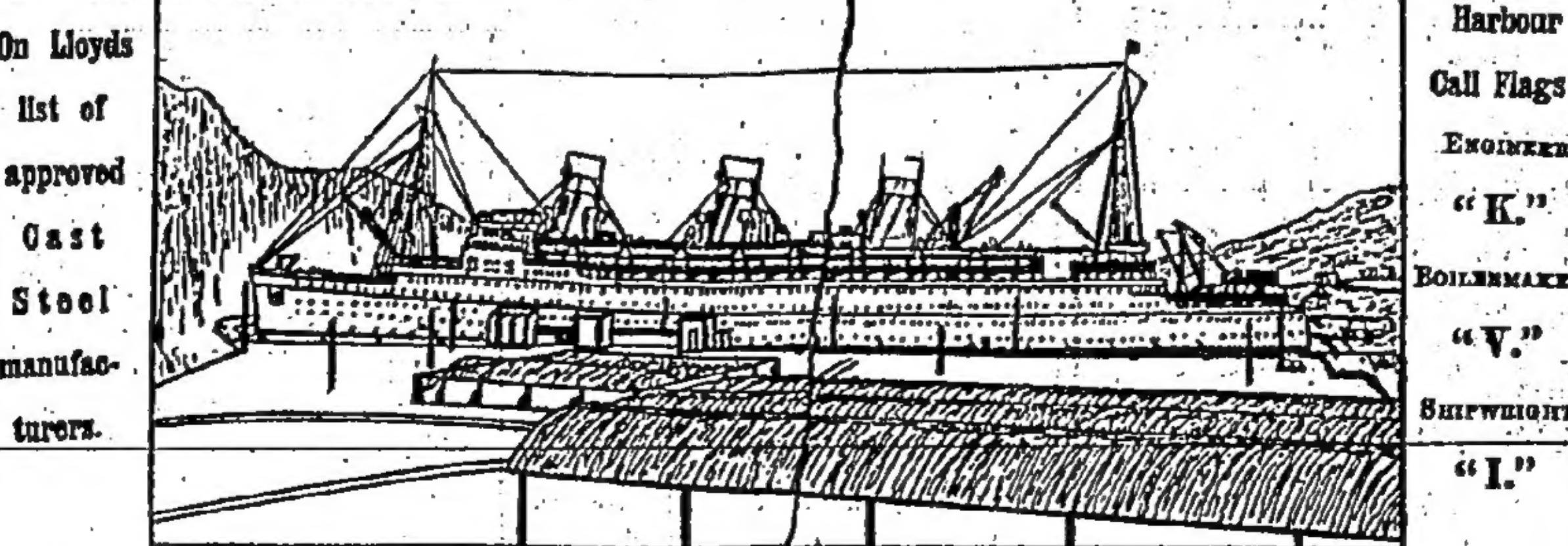
T. F. CLAXTON, Director.

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